

Web Appendix 4

Maternal education

Table W4.1: Child injuries that require medical attention—Difference-in-difference estimates for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	-0.13	0.13	-1.00	0.33	-0.40 to 0.15
Wave 3	0.14	0.20	0.70	0.50	-0.29 to 0.57
CfC Wave 1	-0.05	0.11	-0.47	0.65	-0.28 to 0.18
CfC Wave 2	0.27	0.18	1.46	0.17	-0.13 to 0.66
CfC Wave 3	-0.19	0.23	-0.85	0.41	-0.68 to 0.29
Gender (1 = female)	-0.05	0.12	-0.42	0.68	-0.31 to 0.21
Child is of ATSI origin	0.01	0.10	0.06	0.96	-0.21 to 0.23
Mother's age	-0.01	0.00	-1.53	0.15	-0.01 to 0.00
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-1.13	0.28	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.08	0.15	0.51	0.62	-0.25 to 0.40
Unemployed	0.11	0.13	0.89	0.39	-0.16 to 0.38
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.22	0.14	-1.65	0.12	-0.52 to 0.07
No father	-0.11	0.10	-1.13	0.28	-0.33 to 0.10
Parent born overseas	0.10	0.14	0.76	0.46	-0.19 to 0.39
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	0.58	0.13	4.31	0.00	0.29 to 0.87

Note: $N = 811$, R -squared = .0117

Table W4.2: Child injuries that require medical attention—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.20	0.17	-1.13	0.28	-0.57 to 0.18
Gender (1 = female)	0.08	0.26	0.32	0.75	-0.47 to 0.64
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.01	0.14	-0.10	0.93	-0.31 to 0.28
Mother's age	0.00	0.01	-0.12	0.91	-0.02 to 0.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.94	0.37	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.38	0.47	0.82	0.43	-0.62 to 1.39
Unemployed	0.09	0.23	0.39	0.70	-0.40 to 0.58
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.56	0.63	-0.89	0.39	-1.91 to 0.79
No father	-0.55	0.64	-0.87	0.40	-1.92 to 0.81
Parent born overseas	0.25	0.24	1.05	0.31	-0.26 to 0.76
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	1.13	0.62	1.81	0.09	-0.21 to 2.47

Note: $N = 260$, R -squared = .0439

Table W4.3: Child injuries that require medical attention—Difference-in-difference estimates for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.07	0.05	1.24	0.24	-0.05 to 0.18
Wave 3	-0.05	0.05	-1.12	0.28	-0.16 to 0.05
CfC Wave 1	0.03	0.05	0.59	0.57	-0.08 to 0.14
CfC Wave 2	-0.05	0.08	-0.70	0.50	-0.21 to 0.11
CfC Wave 3	0.00	0.06	-0.03	0.98	-0.14 to 0.13
Gender (1 = female)	-0.06	0.03	-1.84	0.09	-0.14 to 0.01
Child is of ATSI origin	0.06	0.07	0.83	0.42	-0.10 to 0.22
Mother's age	0.00	0.00	-1.39	0.19	-0.01 to 0.00
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.73	0.48	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.01	0.04	-0.23	0.82	-0.08 to 0.07
Unemployed	0.07	0.10	0.77	0.46	-0.13 to 0.28
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.03	0.09	0.30	0.77	-0.16 to 0.21
No father	0.00	0.04	0.12	0.91	-0.08 to 0.09
Parent born overseas	-0.03	0.04	-0.71	0.49	-0.11 to 0.06
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	0.48	0.13	3.73	0.00	0.20 to 0.75

Note: $N = 4,183$, R -squared = .0049

Table W4.4: Child injuries that require medical attention—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.02	0.05	0.36	0.73	-0.09 to 0.12
Gender (1 = female)	-0.09	0.05	-1.94	0.07	-0.18 to 0.01
Child is of ATSI origin	0.06	0.10	0.64	0.53	-0.15 to 0.28
Mother's age	-0.01	0.00	-1.63	0.13	-0.01 to 0.00
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-1.72	0.11	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.03	0.04	-0.61	0.55	-0.12 to 0.06
Unemployed	0.00	0.10	-0.01	1.00	-0.22 to 0.22
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.06	0.08	-0.70	0.49	-0.24 to 0.12
No father	0.01	0.05	0.21	0.83	-0.10 to 0.12
Parent born overseas	-0.08	0.05	-1.42	0.18	-0.19 to 0.04
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	0.50	0.13	3.97	0.00	0.23 to 0.77

Note: $N = 1,411$, R -squared = .0105

Table W4.5: Child physical health—Difference-in-difference estimates for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	3.50	0.88	3.98	0.00	1.61 to 5.38
Wave 3	3.14	0.91	3.44	0.00	1.18 to 5.10
CfC Wave 1	0.11	0.95	0.11	0.91	-1.93 to 2.14
CfC Wave 2	-3.06	1.26	-2.42	0.03	-5.77 to -0.35
CfC Wave 3	-2.82	1.26	-2.25	0.04	-5.52 to -0.13

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Gender (1 = female)	0.55	0.60	0.92	0.37	-0.73 to 1.84
Child is of ATSI origin	-2.53	1.68	-1.51	0.15	-6.13 to 1.07
Mother's age	-0.08	0.05	-1.58	0.14	-0.19 to 0.03
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.47	0.65	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.84	0.81	1.04	0.32	-0.90 to 2.58
Unemployed	0.51	1.55	0.33	0.75	-2.82 to 3.84
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.14	1.08	-0.13	0.90	-2.45 to 2.17
No father	-1.26	0.85	-1.48	0.16	-3.09 to 0.57
Parent born overseas	3.41	0.85	4.02	0.00	1.59 to 5.23
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	92.94	1.29	71.79	0.00	90.17 to 95.72

Note: $N = 811$, R -squared = .0902

Table W4.6: Child physical health—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-3.18	0.84	-3.80	0.00	-4.98 to -1.38
Gender (1 = female)	0.48	1.41	0.34	0.74	-2.55 to 3.51
Child is of ATSI origin	-4.02	2.00	-2.01	0.06	-8.31 to 0.28
Mother's age	-0.03	0.08	-0.41	0.69	-0.20 to 0.14
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.40	0.69	-0.01 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.49	1.12	0.44	0.67	-1.92 to 2.91
Unemployed	0.55	1.74	0.32	0.75	-3.17 to 4.28
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-2.54	1.25	-2.03	0.06	-5.22 to 0.14
No father	-2.62	1.76	-1.49	0.16	-6.39 to 1.15
Parent born overseas	1.39	1.12	1.24	0.24	-1.01 to 3.78
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	97.17	3.14	30.91	0.00	90.43 to 103.91

Note: $N = 260$, R -squared = .0825

Table W4.7: Child physical health—Difference-in-difference estimates for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	1.35	1.49	0.91	0.38	-1.84 to 4.54
Wave 3	2.93	0.70	4.19	0.00	1.43 to 4.43
CfC Wave 1	-0.39	0.84	-0.46	0.65	-2.18 to 1.41
CfC Wave 2	-0.78	1.62	-0.48	0.64	-4.26 to 2.70
CfC Wave 3	-1.94	1.12	-1.73	0.11	-4.34 to 0.47
Gender (1 = female)	0.03	0.54	0.05	0.96	-1.13 to 1.18
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.64	0.92	-0.69	0.50	-2.62 to 1.34
Mother's age	0.06	0.05	1.18	0.26	-0.05 to 0.16
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.73	0.48	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.41	0.31	-1.31	0.21	-1.08 to 0.26
Unemployed	-0.68	0.70	-0.97	0.35	-2.18 to 0.82

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	1.24	0.84	1.47	0.17	-0.57 to 3.04
No father	-0.13	0.62	-0.20	0.84	-1.46 to 1.20
Parent born overseas	1.54	0.37	4.12	0.00	0.74 to 2.34
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	87.57	1.71	51.34	0.00	83.91 to 91.23

Note: $N = 4,183$, R -squared = .0224

Table W4.8: Child physical health—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-2.46	1.07	-2.30	0.04	-4.74 to -0.17
Gender (1 = female)	0.11	0.55	0.21	0.84	-1.07 to 1.30
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.73	1.34	-0.55	0.59	-3.61 to 2.14
Mother's age	0.06	0.06	0.97	0.35	-0.07 to 0.19
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.10	0.92	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.27	0.51	0.54	0.60	-0.82 to 1.36
Unemployed	-2.56	1.81	-1.42	0.18	-6.44 to 1.31
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.48	1.15	0.42	0.68	-1.98 to 2.95
No father	-0.09	0.51	-0.17	0.87	-1.19 to 1.01
Parent born overseas	1.26	0.53	2.37	0.03	0.12 to 2.39
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	90.30	2.08	43.38	0.00	85.84 to 94.77

Note: $N = 1,411$, R -squared = .0278

Table W4.9: Child total emotional and behavioural problems—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for maternal education

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.26	0.37	-0.72	0.48	-1.05 to 0.53
Gender (1 = female)	-1.18	0.16	-7.31	0.00	-1.52 to -0.83
Low mother education (Year 10 or less) in contrast site	-0.39	0.71	-0.56	0.59	-1.91 to 1.12
Low mother education (Year 10 or less) in CfC site	1.16	0.81	1.44	0.17	-0.57 to 2.90
Child is of ATSI origin	1.76	0.72	2.43	0.03	0.21 to 3.30
Mother's age	-0.06	0.02	-3.65	0.00	-0.10 to -0.03
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.86	0.27	-3.18	0.01	-1.44 to -0.28
Unemployed	0.57	0.55	1.03	0.32	-0.62 to 1.76
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.74	0.61	1.20	0.25	-0.58 to 2.05
No father	1.51	0.35	4.29	0.00	0.76 to 2.27
Parent born overseas	-0.11	0.29	-0.39	0.70	-0.73 to 0.50
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-4.50	0.00	0.00 to 0.00
Intercept	12.27	0.78	15.66	0.00	10.59 to 13.95

Note: $N = 1,677$, R -square = .0799

Table W4.10: Child prosocial behaviour—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for maternal education

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.17	0.13	1.28	0.22	-0.12 to 0.46
Gender (1 = female)	0.39	0.10	3.83	0.00	0.17 to 0.61
Low mother education (Year 10 or less) in contrast site	0.13	0.27	0.49	0.63	-0.45 to 0.71
Low mother education (Year 10 or less) in CfC site	-0.35	0.35	-0.99	0.34	-1.10 to 0.41
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.28	0.18	-1.54	0.15	-0.68 to 0.11
Mother's age	-0.01	0.01	-1.87	0.08	-0.03 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.22	0.08	2.64	0.02	0.04 to 0.41
Unemployed	-0.01	0.13	-0.04	0.97	-0.28 to 0.27
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.18	0.24	0.75	0.46	-0.33 to 0.70
No father	-0.19	0.10	-1.79	0.09	-0.41 to 0.04
Parent born overseas	0.10	0.09	1.19	0.26	-0.08 to 0.29
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.67	0.51	0.00 to 0.00
Intercept	7.88	0.30	26.25	0.00	7.23 to 8.52

Note: $N = 1,677$, R-square = .0268

Table W4.11: Child overweight—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for maternal education

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
CfC	0.24	0.18	1.31	0.21	-0.15 to 0.62	1.27
Gender (1 = female)	0.23	0.12	1.93	0.07	-0.02 to 0.48	1.26
Low mother education (Year 10 or less) in contrast site	0.15	0.45	0.34	0.74	-0.82 to 1.12	1.16
Low mother education (Year 10 or less) in CfC site	-0.63	0.53	-1.19	0.25	-1.77 to 0.51	0.53
Child is of ATSI origin	0.09	0.23	0.40	0.69	-0.40 to 0.59	1.10
Mother's age	0.00	0.01	-0.30	0.77	-0.03 to 0.02	1.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)						
Employed	0.05	0.17	0.28	0.78	-0.32 to 0.42	1.05
Unemployed	0.54	0.20	2.71	0.02	0.11 to 0.96	1.71
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)						
Not working	0.09	0.28	0.31	0.76	-0.52 to 0.70	1.09
No father	0.34	0.17	1.98	0.07	-0.03 to 0.71	1.41
Parent born overseas	0.16	0.15	1.03	0.32	-0.17 to 0.49	1.17
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.46	0.65	0.00 to 0.00	1.00
Intercept	-1.71	0.41	-4.16	0.00	-2.60 to -0.83	

Note: $N = 1,531$, R-square = .0085

Table W4.12: Parent general health—Difference-in-difference estimates for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	-0.10	0.10	-0.96	0.35	-0.31 to 0.12
Wave 3	0.20	0.08	2.43	0.03	0.02 to 0.38
CfC Wave 1	0.15	0.14	1.04	0.32	-0.16 to 0.46
CfC Wave 2	0.10	0.12	0.83	0.42	-0.15 to 0.35
CfC Wave 3	-0.16	0.11	-1.43	0.17	-0.39 to 0.08
Gender (1 = female)	0.10	0.08	1.15	0.27	-0.08 to 0.28
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.17	0.12	-1.46	0.17	-0.42 to 0.08
Mother's age	0.00	0.01	-0.65	0.53	-0.02 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	1.08	0.30	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.10	0.07	1.46	0.17	-0.04 to 0.24
Unemployed	-0.24	0.11	-2.31	0.04	-0.47 to -0.02
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.37	0.09	-3.97	0.00	-0.58 to -0.17
No father	-0.20	0.08	-2.64	0.02	-0.37 to -0.04
Parent born overseas	-0.25	0.17	-1.43	0.17	-0.62 to 0.12
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.69	0.26	14.23	0.00	3.13 to 4.24

Note: $N = 811$, R -squared = .0602

Table W4.13: Parent general health—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.04	0.10	-0.42	0.68	-0.25 to 0.17
Gender (1 = female)	-0.04	0.14	-0.32	0.75	-0.34 to 0.25
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.20	0.17	-1.18	0.26	-0.56 to 0.16
Mother's age	-0.01	0.01	-1.41	0.18	-0.03 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.61	0.55	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.10	0.10	-0.98	0.35	-0.32 to 0.12
Unemployed	-0.14	0.17	-0.82	0.42	-0.49 to 0.22
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.57	0.15	-3.70	0.00	-0.90 to -0.24
No father	-0.28	0.20	-1.38	0.19	-0.72 to 0.16
Parent born overseas	-0.34	0.17	-1.96	0.07	-0.71 to 0.03
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	4.29	0.43	9.98	0.00	3.37 to 5.21

Note: $N = 260$, R -squared = .0793

Table W4.14: Parent general health—Difference-in-difference estimates for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	-0.09	0.02	-3.67	0.00	-0.14 to -0.04
Wave 3	0.01	0.04	0.14	0.89	-0.08 to 0.09
CfC Wave 1	-0.01	0.10	-0.10	0.92	-0.22 to 0.20
CfC Wave 2	0.05	0.05	0.93	0.37	-0.06 to 0.16
CfC Wave 3	-0.05	0.05	-1.04	0.32	-0.15 to 0.05

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Gender (1 = female)	0.04	0.04	0.85	0.41	-0.05 to 0.13
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.18	0.07	-2.47	0.03	-0.33 to -0.02
Mother's age	0.00	0.01	-0.42	0.68	-0.01 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.88	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.04	0.04	1.00	0.34	-0.04 to 0.12
Unemployed	-0.05	0.05	-0.98	0.35	-0.16 to 0.06
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.43	0.05	-8.06	0.00	-0.55 to -0.32
No father	-0.25	0.05	-5.16	0.00	-0.36 to -0.15
Parent born overseas	-0.01	0.06	-0.10	0.92	-0.13 to 0.12
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.90	0.20	19.17	0.00	3.47 to 4.34

Note: $N = 4,183$, $R\text{-squared} = .0297$

Table W4.15: Parent general health—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.07	0.10	-0.68	0.51	-0.28 to 0.14
Gender (1 = female)	0.02	0.04	0.63	0.54	-0.06 to 0.11
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.12	0.09	-1.33	0.20	-0.32 to 0.07
Mother's age	0.00	0.01	-0.37	0.72	-0.02 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.40	0.69	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.06	0.04	1.40	0.18	-0.03 to 0.15
Unemployed	-0.19	0.12	-1.61	0.13	-0.45 to 0.06
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.37	0.08	-4.57	0.00	-0.55 to -0.20
No father	-0.26	0.07	-3.65	0.00	-0.41 to -0.11
Parent born overseas	-0.04	0.05	-0.84	0.42	-0.14 to 0.06
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.93	0.26	14.84	0.00	3.36 to 4.50

Note: $N = 1,411$, $R\text{-squared} = .0281$

Table W4.16: Parent mental health—Difference-in-difference estimates for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.09	0.07	1.33	0.21	-0.06 to 0.24
Wave 3	0.23	0.07	3.48	0.00	0.09 to 0.38
CfC Wave 1	0.21	0.09	2.31	0.04	0.02 to 0.41
CfC Wave 2	-0.07	0.09	-0.75	0.46	-0.26 to 0.12
CfC Wave 3	-0.23	0.08	-2.75	0.02	-0.41 to -0.05
Gender (1 = female)	0.04	0.09	0.45	0.66	-0.15 to 0.23
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.24	0.10	-2.36	0.03	-0.46 to -0.02
Mother's age	0.00	0.00	-0.18	0.86	-0.01 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.76	0.46	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.12	0.06	1.91	0.08	-0.01 to 0.25
Unemployed	-0.12	0.06	-1.99	0.07	-0.26 to 0.01

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.19	0.05	-3.75	0.00	-0.30 to -0.08
No father	-0.31	0.07	-4.39	0.00	-0.47 to -0.16
Parent born overseas	0.01	0.09	0.15	0.89	-0.18 to 0.21
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	4.24	0.12	34.08	0.00	3.98 to 4.51

Note: $N = 811$, R -squared = .0931

Table W4.17: Parent mental health—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.04	0.10	-0.36	0.72	-0.25 to 0.18
Gender (1 = female)	0.11	0.14	0.79	0.44	-0.19 to 0.42
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.19	0.11	-1.75	0.10	-0.42 to 0.04
Mother's age	-0.01	0.01	-0.86	0.41	-0.02 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.71	0.49	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.10	0.07	1.42	0.18	-0.05 to 0.25
Unemployed	-0.05	0.10	-0.52	0.61	-0.27 to 0.16
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.22	0.16	-1.33	0.20	-0.56 to 0.13
No father	-0.32	0.16	-2.06	0.06	-0.66 to 0.01
Parent born overseas	-0.07	0.12	-0.59	0.56	-0.33 to 0.19
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	4.62	0.27	16.99	0.00	4.04 to 5.20

Note: $N = 260$, R -squared = .0822

Table W4.18: Parent mental health—Difference-in-difference estimates for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.02	0.05	0.37	0.72	-0.08 to 0.12
Wave 3	0.03	0.03	1.18	0.26	-0.03 to 0.09
CfC Wave 1	0.06	0.05	1.14	0.27	-0.05 to 0.17
CfC Wave 2	-0.02	0.06	-0.38	0.71	-0.15 to 0.10
CfC Wave 3	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.99	-0.09 to 0.09
Gender (1 = female)	0.04	0.02	1.58	0.14	-0.01 to 0.09
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.07	0.09	-0.81	0.43	-0.27 to 0.12
Mother's age	0.01	0.00	3.59	0.00	0.00 to 0.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.82	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.03	0.02	1.24	0.23	-0.02 to 0.08
Unemployed	-0.12	0.04	-2.74	0.02	-0.22 to -0.03
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.08	0.04	-1.88	0.08	-0.18 to 0.01
No father	-0.25	0.03	-7.45	0.00	-0.32 to -0.18
Parent born overseas	-0.07	0.03	-2.32	0.04	-0.14 to -0.01
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	4.06	0.11	35.44	0.00	3.81 to 4.30

Note: $N = 4,183$, R -squared = .0612

Table W4.19: Parent mental health—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.05	0.07	0.82	0.43	−0.09 to 0.19
Gender (1 = female)	0.04	0.02	1.70	0.11	−0.01 to 0.09
Child is of ATSI origin	−0.04	0.12	−0.36	0.73	−0.29 to 0.21
Mother's age	0.01	0.00	3.99	0.00	0.01 to 0.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	−0.33	0.75	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.05	0.03	1.80	0.09	−0.01 to 0.10
Unemployed	−0.21	0.12	−1.78	0.10	−0.47 to 0.04
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	−0.07	0.08	−0.84	0.41	−0.23 to 0.10
No father	−0.24	0.04	−5.86	0.00	−0.32 to −0.15
Parent born overseas	−0.11	0.04	−2.55	0.02	−0.19 to −0.02
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	4.05	0.14	29.19	0.00	3.75 to 4.34

Note: $N = 1,411$, R -squared = .0705

Table W4.20: Hostile parenting—Difference-in-difference estimates for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.10	0.11	0.91	0.38	−0.14 to 0.33
Wave 3	0.12	0.16	0.73	0.48	−0.23 to 0.47
CfC Wave 1	−0.18	0.15	−1.21	0.25	−0.51 to 0.14
CfC Wave 2	0.05	0.16	0.29	0.78	−0.29 to 0.38
CfC Wave 3	−0.04	0.20	−0.21	0.84	−0.48 to 0.39
Gender (1 = female)	−0.12	0.14	−0.86	0.40	−0.43 to 0.18
Child is of ATSI origin	0.38	0.22	1.69	0.11	−0.10 to 0.85
Mother's age	0.01	0.01	1.08	0.30	−0.01 to 0.04
Parental income	0.00	0.00	−0.96	0.35	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	−0.41	0.14	−2.85	0.01	−0.71 to −0.10
Unemployed	0.35	0.31	1.14	0.27	−0.31 to 1.01
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	−0.15	0.13	−1.19	0.25	−0.43 to 0.12
No father	0.08	0.17	0.45	0.66	−0.30 to 0.45
Parent born overseas	−0.74	0.14	−5.49	0.00	−1.04 to −0.45
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.21	0.40	8.10	0.00	2.36 to 4.06

Note: $N = 811$, R -squared = .0911

Table W4.21: Hostile parenting—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	−0.20	0.12	−1.61	0.13	−0.46 to 0.07
Gender (1 = female)	−0.18	0.20	−0.92	0.37	−0.60 to 0.24
Child is of ATSI origin	0.49	0.37	1.32	0.21	−0.31 to 1.29
Mother's age	0.02	0.02	0.80	0.44	−0.03 to 0.06
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.91	0.38	0.00 to 0.00

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.24	0.23	-1.04	0.32	-0.72 to 0.25
Unemployed	0.42	0.38	1.12	0.28	-0.39 to 1.23
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.12	0.37	0.32	0.76	-0.67 to 0.90
No father	0.24	0.26	0.94	0.36	-0.31 to 0.80
Parent born overseas	-0.42	0.17	-2.51	0.03	-0.78 to -0.06
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	2.79	0.65	4.28	0.00	1.39 to 4.19

Note: $N = 260$, R -squared = .0614

Table W4.22: Hostile parenting—Difference-in-difference estimates for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.03	0.04	0.68	0.51	-0.06 to 0.12
Wave 3	0.13	0.07	1.94	0.07	-0.01 to 0.27
CfC Wave 1	-0.10	0.08	-1.19	0.25	-0.27 to 0.08
CfC Wave 2	-0.02	0.08	-0.27	0.79	-0.19 to 0.14
CfC Wave 3	-0.10	0.12	-0.84	0.42	-0.35 to 0.16
Gender (1 = female)	-0.06	0.07	-0.83	0.42	-0.21 to 0.09
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.16	0.13	-1.26	0.23	-0.43 to 0.11
Mother's age	-0.03	0.01	-3.23	0.01	-0.04 to -0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-1.10	0.29	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.09	0.07	-1.43	0.18	-0.23 to 0.05
Unemployed	-0.04	0.09	-0.50	0.63	-0.24 to 0.15
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.25	0.09	-2.62	0.02	-0.45 to -0.05
No father	0.07	0.07	1.08	0.30	-0.07 to 0.22
Parent born overseas	-0.17	0.06	-2.83	0.01	-0.30 to -0.04
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	4.42	0.30	14.96	0.00	3.78 to 5.05

Note: $N = 4,183$, R -squared = .0237

Table W4.23: Hostile parenting—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.19	0.10	-1.91	0.08	-0.41 to 0.02
Gender (1 = female)	-0.07	0.07	-1.08	0.30	-0.22 to 0.07
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.08	0.16	-0.52	0.61	-0.42 to 0.25
Mother's age	-0.02	0.01	-2.10	0.05	-0.05 to 0.00
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-1.65	0.12	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.08	0.09	-0.87	0.40	-0.27 to 0.12
Unemployed	0.23	0.17	1.29	0.22	-0.15 to 0.60
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.19	0.16	-1.22	0.24	-0.52 to 0.14
No father	0.13	0.08	1.59	0.13	-0.05 to 0.31
Parent born overseas	-0.16	0.09	-1.83	0.09	-0.34 to 0.03
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	4.43	0.41	10.73	0.00	3.54 to 5.31

Note: $N = 1,411$, R -squared = .0275

Table W4.24: Parenting self-efficacy—Difference-in-difference estimates for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	-0.05	0.07	-0.66	0.52	-0.21 to 0.11
Wave 3	-0.11	0.05	-2.17	0.05	-0.21 to 0.00
CfC Wave 1	0.00	0.08	-0.02	0.98	-0.17 to 0.17
CfC Wave 2	0.03	0.09	0.29	0.78	-0.16 to 0.21
CfC Wave 3	0.08	0.09	0.96	0.35	-0.10 to 0.26
Gender (1 = female)	0.11	0.06	1.67	0.12	-0.03 to 0.24
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.22	0.10	-2.26	0.04	-0.43 to -0.01
Mother's age	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.54	-0.01 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.81	0.43	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.11	0.07	1.68	0.12	-0.03 to 0.26
Unemployed	-0.10	0.13	-0.76	0.46	-0.38 to 0.18
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.05	0.06	-0.82	0.42	-0.18 to 0.08
No father	-0.12	0.09	-1.32	0.21	-0.32 to 0.08
Parent born overseas	0.17	0.08	2.16	0.05	0.00 to 0.33
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.77	0.17	22.32	0.00	3.41 to 4.13

Note: $N = 811$, R -squared = .0678

Table W4.25: Parenting self-efficacy—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.05	0.07	0.68	0.51	-0.11 to 0.21
Gender (1 = female)	0.09	0.09	0.99	0.34	-0.10 to 0.28
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.21	0.16	-1.33	0.20	-0.56 to 0.13
Mother's age	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.95	-0.02 to 0.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	1.29	0.22	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.03	0.12	0.27	0.79	-0.23 to 0.29
Unemployed	-0.11	0.17	-0.62	0.54	-0.47 to 0.26
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.05	0.16	-0.35	0.73	-0.39 to 0.28
No father	-0.10	0.14	-0.70	0.50	-0.39 to 0.20
Parent born overseas	0.04	0.10	0.42	0.68	-0.18 to 0.27
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.70	0.24	15.30	0.00	3.18 to 4.22

Note: $N = 260$, R -squared = .0574

Table W4.26: Parenting self-efficacy—Difference-in-difference estimates for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	-0.05	0.04	-1.06	0.31	-0.14 to 0.05
Wave 3	-0.07	0.02	-3.43	0.00	-0.12 to -0.03
CfC Wave 1	0.03	0.05	0.64	0.54	-0.08 to 0.15
CfC Wave 2	0.01	0.05	0.26	0.80	-0.10 to 0.12
CfC Wave 3	0.02	0.04	0.53	0.61	-0.06 to 0.10

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Gender (1 = female)	0.08	0.02	3.80	0.00	0.03 to 0.12
Child is of ATSI origin	0.02	0.08	0.24	0.81	-0.14 to 0.18
Mother's age	0.01	0.00	2.94	0.01	0.00 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	2.86	0.01	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.02	0.02	0.86	0.41	-0.03 to 0.07
Unemployed	0.06	0.04	1.48	0.16	-0.03 to 0.15
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.04	0.05	-0.87	0.40	-0.15 to 0.06
No father	-0.05	0.04	-1.13	0.28	-0.13 to 0.04
Parent born overseas	-0.01	0.03	-0.48	0.64	-0.07 to 0.05
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.56	0.12	30.48	0.00	3.31 to 3.81

Note: $N = 4,183$, $R\text{-squared} = .0164$

Table W4.27: Parenting self-efficacy—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.06	0.04	1.52	0.15	-0.02 to 0.13
Gender (1 = female)	0.10	0.03	3.93	0.00	0.05 to 0.16
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.05	0.10	-0.51	0.62	-0.26 to 0.16
Mother's age	0.01	0.00	2.35	0.03	0.00 to 0.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	4.53	0.00	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.04	0.03	1.45	0.17	-0.02 to 0.10
Unemployed	-0.12	0.08	-1.49	0.16	-0.29 to 0.05
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.03	0.07	-0.49	0.63	-0.18 to 0.11
No father	-0.08	0.05	-1.70	0.11	-0.18 to 0.02
Parent born overseas	-0.02	0.04	-0.41	0.69	-0.09 to 0.06
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.48	0.14	24.46	0.00	3.17 to 3.78

Note: $N = 1,411$, $R\text{-squared} = .0313$

Table W4.28: Parental relationship conflict—Difference-in-difference estimates for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.12	0.03	3.78	0.00	0.05 to 0.19
Wave 3	0.07	0.05	1.40	0.18	-0.04 to 0.18
CfC Wave 1	-0.01	0.06	-0.20	0.85	-0.14 to 0.12
CfC Wave 2	0.06	0.05	1.13	0.28	-0.05 to 0.17
CfC Wave 3	0.07	0.07	1.03	0.32	-0.08 to 0.23
Gender (1 = female)	-0.08	0.08	-0.96	0.36	-0.26 to 0.10
Child is of ATSI origin	0.48	0.12	4.15	0.00	0.23 to 0.73
Mother's age	0.02	0.00	3.92	0.00	0.01 to 0.03
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-2.04	0.06	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.07	0.09	-0.80	0.43	-0.26 to 0.12
Unemployed	0.11	0.09	1.24	0.24	-0.08 to 0.30

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.11	0.10	1.10	0.29	-0.10 to 0.33
No father	-0.23	0.10	-2.29	0.04	-0.44 to -0.01
Parent born overseas	0.00	0.09	-0.05	0.96	-0.20 to 0.19
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	1.38	0.14	9.96	0.00	1.08 to 1.68

Note: N = 564, R-squared = .1162

Table W4.29: Parental relationship conflict—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.08	0.08	0.94	0.36	-0.10 to 0.26
Gender (1 = female)	-0.19	0.11	-1.70	0.11	-0.44 to 0.05
Child is of ATSI origin	0.30	0.16	1.85	0.09	-0.05 to 0.65
Mother's age	0.02	0.01	3.34	0.01	0.01 to 0.04
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.26	0.80	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.19	0.09	-2.07	0.06	-0.39 to 0.01
Unemployed	0.07	0.14	0.51	0.62	-0.23 to 0.37
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.11	0.12	0.94	0.36	-0.14 to 0.37
No father	0.02	0.15	0.13	0.90	-0.30 to 0.34
Parent born overseas	-0.04	0.10	-0.45	0.66	-0.26 to 0.17
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	1.33	0.27	4.87	0.00	0.75 to 1.92

Note: N = 181, R-squared = .1447

Table W4.30: Parental relationship conflict—Difference-in-difference estimates for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.22	0.02	12.32	0.00	0.18 to 0.26
Wave 3	0.21	0.04	5.29	0.00	0.13 to 0.30
CfC Wave 1	0.02	0.03	0.52	0.61	-0.06 to 0.09
CfC Wave 2	0.01	0.03	0.17	0.87	-0.06 to 0.07
CfC Wave 3	-0.04	0.05	-0.82	0.43	-0.14 to 0.06
Gender (1 = female)	-0.02	0.03	-0.98	0.34	-0.08 to 0.03
Child is of ATSI origin	0.05	0.04	1.35	0.20	-0.03 to 0.14
Mother's age	0.01	0.00	1.36	0.20	0.00 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.96	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.07	0.03	2.73	0.02	0.02 to 0.13
Unemployed	0.10	0.05	1.90	0.08	-0.01 to 0.22
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.06	0.05	1.17	0.26	-0.05 to 0.18
No father	-0.68	0.03	-26.83	0.00	-0.73 to -0.62
Parent born overseas	0.05	0.02	1.97	0.07	0.00 to 0.10
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	1.68	0.14	11.90	0.00	1.38 to 1.98

Note: N = 3,269, R-squared = .0436

Table W4.31: Parental relationship conflict—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.02	0.05	-0.34	0.74	-0.12 to 0.09
Gender (1 = female)	-0.03	0.04	-0.83	0.42	-0.11 to 0.05
Child is of ATSI origin	0.05	0.06	0.95	0.36	-0.07 to 0.17
Mother's age	0.01	0.00	1.95	0.07	0.00 to 0.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.53	0.60	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.04	0.02	1.77	0.10	-0.01 to 0.10
Unemployed	0.15	0.08	1.89	0.08	-0.02 to 0.31
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.02	0.06	-0.37	0.72	-0.15 to 0.11
Parent born overseas	0.09	0.03	3.11	0.01	0.03 to 0.15
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	1.82	0.13	13.94	0.00	1.54 to 2.10

Note: $N = 1,092$, R -squared = .0149

Table W4.32: Receptive vocabulary achievement and verbal ability—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for maternal education

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	1.92	1.72	1.12	0.28	-1.77 to 5.62
Gender (1 = female)	0.89	0.51	1.73	0.11	-0.22 to 1.99
Low mother education (Year 10 or less) in contrast site	-3.22	0.76	-4.22	0.00	-4.85 to -1.58
Low mother education (Year 10 or less) in CfC site	0.63	0.90	0.70	0.50	-1.30 to 2.55
Child is of ATSI origin	-1.93	1.81	-1.07	0.31	-5.82 to 1.96
Mother's age	0.11	0.04	2.68	0.02	0.02 to 0.20
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	3.60	0.65	5.55	0.00	2.21 to 5.00
Unemployed	-0.77	1.52	-0.51	0.62	-4.02 to 2.48
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-4.19	1.06	-3.95	0.00	-6.46 to -1.92
No father	-1.45	0.71	-2.05	0.06	-2.97 to 0.07
Parent born overseas	-4.82	1.33	-3.63	0.00	-7.67 to -1.97
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.71	0.49	0.00 to 0.00
Intercept	51.92	2.10	24.74	0.00	47.42 to 56.42

Note: $N = 1,567$, R -square = .1127

Table W4.33: Living in a jobless household—Difference-in-difference estimates for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
Wave 2	0.06	0.20	0.29	0.77	-0.36 to 0.48	1.06
Wave 3	0.15	0.08	1.82	0.09	-0.03 to 0.32	1.16
CfC Wave 1	-0.38	0.27	-1.45	0.17	-0.95 to 0.18	0.68
CfC Wave 2	-0.04	0.21	-0.19	0.85	-0.50 to 0.42	0.96
CfC Wave 3	-0.47	0.21	-2.23	0.04	-0.93 to -0.02	0.62
Gender (1 = female)	0.24	0.22	1.08	0.30	-0.23 to 0.70	1.26

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
Child is of ATSI origin	0.61	0.17	3.52	0.00	0.24 to 0.98	1.84
Mother's age	-0.06	0.02	-3.79	0.00	-0.09 to -0.03	0.94
Parent born overseas	-0.01	0.31	-0.04	0.97	-0.67 to 0.65	0.99
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	1.50	0.50	2.97	0.01	0.42 to 2.57	

Note: $N = 885$, R -squared = .3482

Table W4.34: Living in a jobless household—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
CfC	-0.45	0.27	-1.69	0.11	-1.03 to 0.12	0.64
Gender (1 = female)	-0.32	0.36	-0.89	0.39	-1.08 to 0.45	0.73
Child is of ATSI origin	0.64	0.56	1.15	0.27	-0.55 to 1.83	1.90
Mother's age	-0.03	0.02	-1.36	0.19	-0.07 to 0.02	0.97
Parent born overseas	0.10	0.25	0.39	0.70	-0.43 to 0.62	1.10
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	2.06	0.62	3.33	0.01	0.73 to 3.39	

Note: $N = 238$

Table W4.35: Living in a jobless household—Difference-in-difference estimates for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
Wave 2	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.98	-0.19 to 0.19	1.00
Wave 3	0.06	0.05	1.14	0.27	-0.05 to 0.18	1.06
CfC Wave 1	-0.10	0.19	-0.52	0.61	-0.51 to 0.31	0.90
CfC Wave 2	-0.02	0.11	-0.14	0.89	-0.26 to 0.23	0.98
CfC Wave 3	-0.24	0.11	-2.14	0.05	-0.48 to 0.00	0.79
Gender (1 = female)	-0.06	0.11	-0.56	0.58	-0.30 to 0.18	0.94
Child is of ATSI origin	1.38	0.24	5.87	0.00	0.88 to 1.89	3.99
Mother's age	-0.07	0.02	-3.62	0.00	-0.11 to -0.03	0.93
Parent born overseas	-0.13	0.23	-0.58	0.57	-0.63 to 0.36	0.88
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	0.63	0.60	1.04	0.32	-0.67 to 1.92	

Note: $N = 4,543$, R -squared = .0101

Table W4.36: Living in a jobless household—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
CfC	-0.31	0.22	-1.43	0.18	-0.78 to 0.16	0.73
Gender (1 = female)	-0.24	0.12	-2.05	0.06	-0.50 to 0.01	0.78
Child is of ATSI origin	1.25	0.26	4.77	0.00	0.69 to 1.82	3.50
Mother's age	-0.08	0.02	-3.61	0.00	-0.12 to -0.03	0.93
Parent born overseas	-0.03	0.26	-0.10	0.92	-0.59 to 0.54	0.97
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	0.95	0.66	1.43	0.17	-0.47 to 2.38	

Note: $N = 1,529$

Table W4.37: Quality of the home learning environment—Difference-in-difference estimates for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	-0.06	0.11	-0.53	0.60	-0.29 to 0.18
Wave 3	-0.06	0.15	-0.38	0.71	-0.39 to 0.27
CfC Wave 1	0.13	0.18	0.69	0.50	-0.27 to 0.52
CfC Wave 2	0.02	0.11	0.15	0.88	-0.22 to 0.25
CfC Wave 3	-0.13	0.15	-0.87	0.40	-0.46 to 0.19
Gender (1 = female)	0.18	0.09	1.93	0.07	-0.02 to 0.37
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.27	0.07	-3.99	0.00	-0.42 to -0.13
Mother's age	0.00	0.01	-0.39	0.70	-0.02 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.03	0.97	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.01	0.09	-0.15	0.88	-0.21 to 0.18
Unemployed	0.16	0.11	1.43	0.17	-0.08 to 0.39
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.01	0.08	0.10	0.93	-0.17 to 0.19
No father	-0.10	0.08	-1.26	0.23	-0.26 to 0.07
Parent born overseas	-0.21	0.09	-2.44	0.03	-0.40 to -0.03
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	2.85	0.25	11.61	0.00	2.32 to 3.38

Note: $N = 811$, R -squared = .0631

Table W4.38: Quality of the home learning environment—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.01	0.08	0.18	0.86	-0.15 to 0.18
Gender (1 = female)	0.19	0.10	1.91	0.08	-0.02 to 0.40
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.24	0.12	-1.90	0.08	-0.50 to 0.03
Mother's age	0.00	0.01	-0.62	0.54	-0.02 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	3.05	0.01	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.00	0.10	0.03	0.98	-0.22 to 0.22
Unemployed	0.06	0.17	0.33	0.74	-0.30 to 0.41
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.31	0.09	3.65	0.00	0.13 to 0.50
No father	0.11	0.11	1.00	0.34	-0.13 to 0.35
Parent born overseas	-0.09	0.08	-1.15	0.27	-0.25 to 0.08
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	2.43	0.23	10.40	0.00	1.93 to 2.93

Note: $N = 260$, R -squared = .0628

Table W4.39: Quality of the home learning environment—Difference-in-difference estimates for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	-0.13	0.02	-5.94	0.00	-0.18 to -0.09
Wave 3	-0.22	0.04	-4.87	0.00	-0.31 to -0.12
CfC Wave 1	-0.06	0.06	-0.98	0.34	-0.19 to 0.07
CfC Wave 2	0.06	0.03	1.79	0.10	-0.01 to 0.12
CfC Wave 3	0.03	0.05	0.56	0.59	-0.08 to 0.14

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Gender (1 = female)	0.05	0.03	1.79	0.09	-0.01 to 0.12
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.18	0.06	-3.06	0.01	-0.31 to -0.05
Mother's age	0.00	0.00	0.94	0.36	0.00 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.73	0.48	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.05	0.03	-1.83	0.09	-0.10 to 0.01
Unemployed	0.07	0.05	1.61	0.13	-0.02 to 0.17
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.01	0.07	0.16	0.87	-0.14 to 0.16
No father	-0.13	0.03	-4.23	0.00	-0.20 to -0.07
Parent born overseas	-0.15	0.05	-2.96	0.01	-0.26 to -0.04
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.10	0.13	24.72	0.00	2.83 to 3.37

Note: N = 4,183, R-squared = .0430

Table W4.40: Quality of the home learning environment—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.02	0.06	-0.40	0.69	-0.14 to 0.10
Gender (1 = female)	0.06	0.03	2.13	0.05	0.00 to 0.12
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.19	0.08	-2.43	0.03	-0.35 to -0.02
Mother's age	0.00	0.00	1.67	0.12	0.00 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.46	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.06	0.02	-2.56	0.02	-0.12 to -0.01
Unemployed	0.11	0.06	1.88	0.08	-0.01 to 0.23
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.02	0.08	0.32	0.76	-0.14 to 0.19
No father	-0.10	0.06	-1.78	0.10	-0.22 to 0.02
Parent born overseas	-0.12	0.05	-2.46	0.03	-0.23 to -0.02
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	2.81	0.10	28.39	0.00	2.60 to 3.02

Note: N = 1,411, R-squared = .024

Table W4.41: Support in raising children—Difference-in-difference estimates for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.09	0.13	0.69	0.50	-0.19 to 0.37
Wave 3	-0.04	0.09	-0.40	0.70	-0.23 to 0.16
CfC Wave 1	0.19	0.12	1.57	0.14	-0.07 to 0.46
CfC Wave 2	-0.01	0.16	-0.08	0.94	-0.35 to 0.32
CfC Wave 3	-0.03	0.14	-0.23	0.82	-0.34 to 0.27
Gender (1 = female)	0.07	0.10	0.70	0.50	-0.15 to 0.29
Child is of ATSI origin	0.13	0.12	1.10	0.29	-0.13 to 0.39
Mother's age	-0.02	0.00	-3.60	0.00	-0.03 to -0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	2.80	0.01	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.14	0.07	1.93	0.07	-0.02 to 0.29
Unemployed	0.12	0.14	0.81	0.43	-0.19 to 0.42

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.17	0.08	-2.18	0.05	-0.33 to 0.00
No father	-0.56	0.09	-6.57	0.00	-0.75 to -0.38
Parent born overseas	0.02	0.09	0.22	0.83	-0.18 to 0.22
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.06	0.21	14.87	0.00	2.62 to 3.50

Note: $N = 800$, R -squared = .1273

Table W4.42: Support in raising children—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.20	0.10	1.89	0.08	-0.03 to 0.42
Gender (1 = female)	0.04	0.12	0.31	0.76	-0.22 to 0.29
Child is of ATSI origin	0.29	0.17	1.75	0.10	-0.07 to 0.64
Mother's age	-0.02	0.01	-3.96	0.00	-0.04 to -0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-1.61	0.13	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.25	0.11	2.36	0.03	0.02 to 0.49
Unemployed	0.28	0.21	1.34	0.20	-0.16 to 0.72
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.14	0.12	-1.15	0.27	-0.41 to 0.12
No father	-0.61	0.11	-5.76	0.00	-0.84 to -0.39
Parent born overseas	0.13	0.10	1.32	0.21	-0.08 to 0.35
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.34	0.23	14.32	0.00	2.84 to 3.84

Note: $N = 257$, R -squared = .172

Table W4.43: Support in raising children—Difference-in-difference estimates for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.05	0.02	2.35	0.03	0.00 to 0.10
Wave 3	-0.21	0.06	-3.76	0.00	-0.33 to -0.09
CfC Wave 1	-0.01	0.06	-0.18	0.86	-0.14 to 0.12
CfC Wave 2	-0.07	0.03	-1.90	0.08	-0.14 to 0.01
CfC Wave 3	0.00	0.08	-0.01	0.99	-0.18 to 0.18
Gender (1 = female)	0.01	0.03	0.36	0.72	-0.06 to 0.08
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.04	0.05	-0.88	0.39	-0.14 to 0.06
Mother's age	-0.01	0.00	-4.76	0.00	-0.02 to -0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	1.24	0.23	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.09	0.03	3.50	0.00	0.03 to 0.14
Unemployed	0.00	0.07	-0.04	0.97	-0.15 to 0.14
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.21	0.04	-4.83	0.00	-0.30 to -0.12
No father	-0.46	0.04	-10.63	0.00	-0.55 to -0.37
Parent born overseas	-0.16	0.04	-4.62	0.00	-0.24 to -0.09
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.42	0.10	33.41	0.00	3.20 to 3.64

Note: $N = 4,161$, R -squared = .0985

Table W4.44: Support in raising children—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.01	0.08	-0.10	0.92	-0.18 to 0.16
Gender (1 = female)	-0.03	0.04	-0.65	0.53	-0.11 to 0.06
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.03	0.06	-0.47	0.64	-0.16 to 0.10
Mother's age	-0.01	0.00	-4.37	0.00	-0.02 to -0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	1.18	0.26	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.07	0.03	2.34	0.03	0.01 to 0.13
Unemployed	0.03	0.10	0.36	0.73	-0.17 to 0.24
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.25	0.07	-3.62	0.00	-0.40 to -0.10
No father	-0.44	0.05	-8.97	0.00	-0.54 to -0.33
Parent born overseas	-0.13	0.05	-2.66	0.02	-0.23 to -0.03
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.24	0.13	25.69	0.00	2.97 to 3.51

Note: $N = 1,405$, R -squared = .0746

Table W4.45: Involvement in a community service activity—Difference-in-difference estimates for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
Wave 2	0.25	0.46	0.55	0.59	-0.73 to 1.24	1.29
Wave 3	-0.11	0.29	-0.39	0.71	-0.75 to 0.52	0.89
CfC Wave 1	0.33	0.41	0.81	0.43	-0.55 to 1.22	1.39
CfC Wave 2	-0.23	0.49	-0.48	0.64	-1.28 to 0.81	0.79
CfC Wave 3	0.37	0.38	0.99	0.34	-0.43 to 1.18	1.45
Gender (1 = female)	0.37	0.29	1.27	0.22	-0.25 to 0.99	1.45
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.24	0.26	-0.90	0.38	-0.80 to 0.33	0.79
Mother's age	0.04	0.02	2.42	0.03	0.00 to 0.07	1.04
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.83	0.42	0.00 to 0.00	1.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)						
Employed	0.02	0.19	0.12	0.90	-0.38 to 0.42	1.02
Unemployed	0.72	0.30	2.41	0.03	0.08 to 1.37	2.06
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)						
Not working	0.03	0.27	0.13	0.90	-0.56 to 0.62	1.04
No father	-0.79	0.44	-1.80	0.09	-1.73 to 0.15	0.45
Parent born overseas	-0.83	0.42	-1.98	0.07	-1.73 to 0.07	0.44
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-2.73	0.64	-4.29	0.00	-4.10 to -1.37	

Note: $N = 811$, R -squared = .0713

Table W4.46: Involvement in a community service activity—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
CfC	0.71	0.28	2.56	0.02	0.11 to 1.30	2.03
Gender (1 = female)	0.10	0.27	0.39	0.70	-0.47 to 0.68	1.11
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.15	0.42	-0.36	0.73	-1.04 to 0.75	0.86
Mother's age	0.03	0.03	1.06	0.31	-0.03 to 0.09	1.03
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.93	0.37	0.00 to 0.00	1.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)						
Employed	0.24	0.30	0.79	0.44	-0.41 to 0.88	1.27
Unemployed	0.89	0.37	2.42	0.03	0.10 to 1.69	2.45
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)						
Not working	0.34	0.38	0.90	0.38	-0.47 to 1.16	1.41
No father	-0.46	0.70	-0.65	0.52	-1.95 to 1.04	0.63
Parent born overseas	-0.67	0.45	-1.48	0.16	-1.64 to 0.30	0.51
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-2.87	1.02	-2.82	0.01	-5.06 to -0.69	

Note: $N = 260$

Table W4.47: Involvement in a community service activity—Difference-in-difference estimates for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
Wave 2	0.10	0.14	0.69	0.50	-0.20 to 0.40	1.10
Wave 3	0.11	0.17	0.62	0.55	-0.26 to 0.48	1.11
CfC Wave 1	-0.09	0.16	-0.57	0.58	-0.43 to 0.25	0.91
CfC Wave 2	0.06	0.16	0.37	0.72	-0.28 to 0.39	1.06
CfC Wave 3	0.34	0.25	1.35	0.20	-0.20 to 0.88	1.41
Gender (1 = female)	-0.06	0.08	-0.70	0.50	-0.24 to 0.12	0.94
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.28	0.16	-1.74	0.10	-0.62 to 0.06	0.76
Mother's age	0.07	0.01	9.09	0.00	0.05 to 0.08	1.07
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.89	0.00 to 0.00	1.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)						
Employed	-0.06	0.09	-0.61	0.55	-0.25 to 0.14	0.95
Unemployed	0.35	0.25	1.42	0.18	-0.18 to 0.89	1.42
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)						
Not working	-0.35	0.13	-2.61	0.02	-0.63 to -0.06	0.71
No father	-0.80	0.11	-7.22	0.00	-1.04 to -0.56	0.45
Parent born overseas	-0.57	0.14	-3.96	0.00	-0.88 to -0.26	0.57
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-2.56	0.34	-7.49	0.00	-3.29 to -1.83	

Note: $N = 4,183$, R -squared = .0521

Table W4.48: Involvement in a community service activity—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
CfC	0.26	0.31	0.82	0.43	–0.42 to 0.93	1.29
Gender (1 = female)	–0.05	0.12	–0.46	0.65	–0.30 to 0.20	0.95
Child is of ATSI origin	–0.39	0.26	–1.48	0.16	–0.95 to 0.18	0.68
Mother’s age	0.06	0.01	5.59	0.00	0.04 to 0.09	1.07
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.97	0.00 to 0.00	1.00
Mother’s employment (ref: Not in the labour force)						
Employed	–0.04	0.13	–0.29	0.78	–0.32 to 0.24	0.96
Unemployed	0.44	0.35	1.28	0.22	–0.30 to 1.19	1.56
Father’s involvement (ref: Father is present and working)						
Not working	–0.07	0.19	–0.36	0.73	–0.48 to 0.34	0.93
No father	–0.79	0.14	–5.86	0.00	–1.08 to –0.50	0.45
Parent born overseas	–0.63	0.19	–3.37	0.01	–1.03 to –0.23	0.53
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	–2.43	0.49	–4.99	0.00	–3.48 to –1.39	

Note: *N* = 1,411

Table W4.49: Neighbourhood as a place to bring up children—Difference-in-difference estimates for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	–0.08	0.04	–1.95	0.07	–0.16 to 0.01
Wave 3	–0.11	0.11	–0.98	0.34	–0.36 to 0.13
CfC Wave 1	–0.09	0.17	–0.52	0.61	–0.45 to 0.27
CfC Wave 2	0.03	0.09	0.31	0.76	–0.16 to 0.21
CfC Wave 3	–0.01	0.17	–0.06	0.95	–0.37 to 0.35
Gender (1 = female)	0.22	0.13	1.64	0.12	–0.07 to 0.50
Child is of ATSI origin	–0.15	0.15	–1.02	0.32	–0.48 to 0.17
Mother’s age	0.01	0.01	1.96	0.07	0.00 to 0.03
Parental income	0.00	0.00	–3.10	0.01	0.00 to 0.00
Mother’s employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.16	0.11	1.37	0.19	–0.09 to 0.40
Unemployed	–0.12	0.19	–0.63	0.54	–0.53 to 0.29
Father’s involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	–0.26	0.10	–2.47	0.03	–0.48 to –0.03
No father	–0.39	0.16	–2.51	0.03	–0.72 to –0.06
Parent born overseas	–0.15	0.15	–0.96	0.35	–0.48 to 0.18
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.58	0.22	16.00	0.00	3.10 to 4.06

Note: *N* = 810, *R*-squared = .057

Table W4.50: Neighbourhood as a place to bring up children—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.05	0.20	-0.24	0.81	-0.49 to 0.39
Gender (1 = female)	0.20	0.14	1.39	0.19	-0.11 to 0.51
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.29	0.26	-1.09	0.29	-0.85 to 0.28
Mother's age	0.01	0.01	1.53	0.15	-0.01 to 0.03
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-1.58	0.14	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.12	0.14	0.85	0.41	-0.19 to 0.43
Unemployed	-0.35	0.33	-1.07	0.30	-1.06 to 0.35
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.13	0.21	-0.61	0.56	-0.57 to 0.32
No father	-0.39	0.22	-1.79	0.10	-0.86 to 0.08
Parent born overseas	-0.14	0.21	-0.65	0.53	-0.58 to 0.31
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.57	0.48	7.46	0.00	2.54 to 4.59

Note: $N = 260$, R -squared = .0443

Table W4.51: Neighbourhood as a place to bring up children—Difference-in-difference estimates for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.01	0.04	0.25	0.81	-0.08 to 0.10
Wave 3	0.01	0.05	0.17	0.87	-0.11 to 0.12
CfC Wave 1	0.00	0.14	0.00	1.00	-0.30 to 0.30
CfC Wave 2	0.06	0.06	1.02	0.33	-0.06 to 0.18
CfC Wave 3	0.06	0.06	1.03	0.32	-0.07 to 0.19
Gender (1 = female)	0.03	0.04	0.68	0.51	-0.06 to 0.12
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.17	0.11	-1.62	0.13	-0.40 to 0.06
Mother's age	0.01	0.00	2.72	0.02	0.00 to 0.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	1.76	0.10	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.04	0.05	0.93	0.37	-0.06 to 0.15
Unemployed	0.10	0.07	1.50	0.16	-0.04 to 0.24
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.21	0.09	-2.27	0.04	-0.41 to -0.01
No father	-0.30	0.08	-3.61	0.00	-0.48 to -0.12
Parent born overseas	-0.17	0.05	-3.41	0.00	-0.28 to -0.06
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.65	0.22	16.41	0.00	3.18 to 4.13

Note: $N = 4,182$, R -squared = .0366

Table W4.52: Neighbourhood as a place to bring up children—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.06	0.13	0.45	0.66	-0.23 to 0.35
Gender (1 = female)	0.04	0.05	0.96	0.36	-0.05 to 0.14
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.13	0.11	-1.15	0.27	-0.38 to 0.11
Mother's age	0.01	0.01	1.99	0.07	0.00 to 0.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	1.51	0.15	0.00 to 0.00

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.04	0.05	0.75	0.47	-0.07 to 0.15
Unemployed	0.18	0.16	1.17	0.26	-0.15 to 0.52
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.20	0.10	-1.95	0.07	-0.42 to 0.02
No father	-0.32	0.08	-3.88	0.00	-0.50 to -0.14
Parent born overseas	-0.18	0.06	-2.95	0.01	-0.31 to -0.05
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.71	0.25	14.78	0.00	3.17 to 4.24

Note: $N = 1,411$, R -squared = .037

Table W4.53: Community social cohesion—Difference-in-difference estimates for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	-0.01	0.09	-0.13	0.90	-0.20 to 0.18
Wave 3	0.02	0.07	0.26	0.80	-0.12 to 0.16
CfC Wave 1	-0.08	0.07	-1.17	0.26	-0.23 to 0.07
CfC Wave 2	0.08	0.09	0.87	0.40	-0.12 to 0.28
CfC Wave 3	0.11	0.08	1.41	0.18	-0.06 to 0.29
Gender (1 = female)	0.13	0.09	1.37	0.19	-0.07 to 0.33
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.17	0.10	-1.70	0.11	-0.37 to 0.04
Mother's age	0.02	0.00	3.40	0.00	0.01 to 0.03
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-2.50	0.03	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.19	0.05	3.46	0.00	0.07 to 0.31
Unemployed	-0.01	0.10	-0.13	0.90	-0.23 to 0.20
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.24	0.07	-3.51	0.00	-0.39 to -0.10
No father	-0.28	0.07	-3.95	0.00	-0.43 to -0.13
Parent born overseas	-0.01	0.06	-0.17	0.87	-0.15 to 0.13
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	2.79	0.20	13.62	0.00	2.35 to 3.23

Note: $N = 777$, R -squared = .1083

Table W4.54: Community social cohesion—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.02	0.08	0.28	0.78	-0.15 to 0.19
Gender (1 = female)	0.08	0.14	0.57	0.58	-0.21 to 0.37
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.14	0.12	-1.20	0.25	-0.40 to 0.11
Mother's age	0.02	0.01	2.80	0.01	0.01 to 0.04
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.72	0.48	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.20	0.08	2.44	0.03	0.03 to 0.38
Unemployed	0.02	0.22	0.09	0.93	-0.45 to 0.49
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.32	0.14	-2.19	0.05	-0.62 to -0.01
No father	-0.12	0.11	-1.06	0.31	-0.35 to 0.12
Parent born overseas	-0.05	0.06	-0.90	0.39	-0.17 to 0.07
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	2.61	0.36	7.24	0.00	1.84 to 3.39

Note: $N = 229$, R -squared = .1027

Table W4.55: Community social cohesion—Difference-in-difference estimates for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.01	0.04	0.18	0.86	−0.07 to 0.09
Wave 3	0.01	0.03	0.38	0.71	−0.05 to 0.08
CfC Wave 1	−0.03	0.06	−0.45	0.66	−0.16 to 0.10
CfC Wave 2	0.01	0.05	0.30	0.77	−0.08 to 0.11
CfC Wave 3	0.01	0.04	0.35	0.73	−0.07 to 0.09
Gender (1 = female)	0.01	0.02	0.43	0.68	−0.04 to 0.05
Child is of ATSI origin	−0.15	0.08	−1.79	0.10	−0.33 to 0.03
Mother's age	0.01	0.00	5.14	0.00	0.01 to 0.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	2.30	0.04	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.10	0.03	3.59	0.00	0.04 to 0.16
Unemployed	0.10	0.05	1.94	0.07	−0.01 to 0.21
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	−0.21	0.06	−3.25	0.01	−0.34 to −0.07
No father	−0.23	0.04	−5.15	0.00	−0.32 to −0.13
Parent born overseas	−0.10	0.03	−3.20	0.01	−0.17 to −0.03
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.00	0.11	28.28	0.00	2.78 to 3.23

Note: $N = 4,103$, R -squared = .0533

Table W4.56: Community social cohesion—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	−0.01	0.07	−0.15	0.88	−0.17 to 0.15
Gender (1 = female)	0.05	0.03	1.63	0.13	−0.02 to 0.12
Child is of ATSI origin	−0.17	0.11	−1.62	0.13	−0.40 to 0.06
Mother's age	0.02	0.00	4.64	0.00	0.01 to 0.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	1.56	0.14	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.10	0.03	4.01	0.00	0.05 to 0.16
Unemployed	0.05	0.10	0.55	0.59	−0.15 to 0.26
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	−0.25	0.09	−2.72	0.02	−0.45 to −0.05
No father	−0.25	0.05	−4.90	0.00	−0.36 to −0.14
Parent born overseas	−0.09	0.05	−2.02	0.06	−0.19 to 0.01
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	2.93	0.13	22.12	0.00	2.64 to 3.21

Note: $N = 1,333$, R -squared = .0654

Table W4.57: Community facilities—Difference-in-difference estimates for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	−0.04	0.17	−0.25	0.80	−0.40 to 0.32
Wave 3	0.06	0.13	0.45	0.66	−0.22 to 0.33
CfC Wave 1	0.11	0.23	0.46	0.65	−0.39 to 0.60
CfC Wave 2	0.02	0.19	0.13	0.90	−0.38 to 0.43
CfC Wave 3	−0.08	0.16	−0.47	0.64	−0.43 to 0.27

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Gender (1 = female)	0.08	0.10	0.79	0.44	-0.13 to 0.28
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.09	0.13	-0.65	0.53	-0.37 to 0.20
Mother's age	0.00	0.01	0.63	0.54	-0.01 to 0.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.67	0.52	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.22	0.12	-1.91	0.08	-0.47 to 0.03
Unemployed	-0.12	0.11	-1.02	0.33	-0.36 to 0.13
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.11	0.17	-0.67	0.52	-0.47 to 0.25
No father	0.16	0.10	1.58	0.14	-0.06 to 0.38
Parent born overseas	0.20	0.14	1.44	0.17	-0.10 to 0.51
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-0.34	0.32	-1.06	0.31	-1.02 to 0.35

Note: $N = 804$, R -squared = .0336

Table W4.58: Community facilities—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.01	0.29	0.03	0.98	-0.62 to 0.64
Gender (1 = female)	0.12	0.15	0.82	0.43	-0.19 to 0.43
Child is of ATSI origin	0.12	0.18	0.68	0.51	-0.26 to 0.50
Mother's age	0.01	0.01	0.53	0.60	-0.02 to 0.03
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.60	0.56	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.01	0.15	-0.06	0.95	-0.32 to 0.30
Unemployed	-0.26	0.23	-1.15	0.27	-0.75 to 0.23
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.43	0.24	-1.79	0.09	-0.94 to 0.08
No father	-0.04	0.22	-0.17	0.87	-0.52 to 0.44
Parent born overseas	0.35	0.21	1.68	0.11	-0.09 to 0.79
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-0.22	0.59	-0.38	0.71	-1.49 to 1.04

Note: $N = 258$, R -squared = .0506

Table W4.59: Community facilities—Difference-in-difference estimates for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	-0.05	0.07	-0.73	0.48	-0.19 to 0.09
Wave 3	-0.13	0.08	-1.64	0.12	-0.30 to 0.04
CfC Wave 1	-0.08	0.31	-0.25	0.81	-0.75 to 0.59
CfC Wave 2	0.03	0.08	0.31	0.76	-0.15 to 0.20
CfC Wave 3	0.13	0.09	1.46	0.17	-0.06 to 0.32
Gender (1 = female)	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.97	-0.06 to 0.06
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.24	0.10	-2.31	0.04	-0.46 to -0.02
Mother's age	0.00	0.00	0.88	0.40	-0.01 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.85	0.41	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.04	0.05	0.88	0.39	-0.06 to 0.14
Unemployed	0.14	0.08	1.77	0.10	-0.03 to 0.31

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.10	0.08	-1.25	0.23	-0.27 to 0.07
No father	0.09	0.05	1.77	0.10	-0.02 to 0.19
Parent born overseas	0.11	0.11	1.03	0.32	-0.12 to 0.35
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-0.09	0.37	-0.24	0.81	-0.88 to 0.70

Note: $N = 4,167$, R -squared = .0105

Table W4.60: Community facilities—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.04	0.26	0.17	0.87	-0.51 to 0.59
Gender (1 = female)	0.02	0.04	0.43	0.67	-0.07 to 0.10
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.21	0.13	-1.60	0.13	-0.49 to 0.07
Mother's age	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.98	-0.01 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.49	0.63	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.01	0.05	-0.11	0.91	-0.12 to 0.11
Unemployed	-0.02	0.12	-0.15	0.89	-0.28 to 0.24
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.25	0.15	-1.67	0.12	-0.58 to 0.07
No father	0.08	0.05	1.53	0.15	-0.03 to 0.20
Parent born overseas	0.13	0.10	1.32	0.21	-0.08 to 0.33
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-0.05	0.30	-0.16	0.88	-0.70 to 0.60

Note: $N = 1,407$, R -squared = .0105

Table W4.61: Unmet service needs—Difference-in-difference estimates for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
Wave 2	0.26	0.49	0.53	0.61	-0.80 to 1.32	1.30
Wave 3	0.32	0.74	0.42	0.68	-1.28 to 1.91	1.37
CfC Wave 1	-0.33	0.80	-0.41	0.69	-2.05 to 1.39	0.72
CfC Wave 2	-0.19	0.72	-0.26	0.80	-1.74 to 1.36	0.83
CfC Wave 3	0.33	0.92	0.36	0.72	-1.64 to 2.31	1.40
Gender (1 = female)	-0.21	0.17	-1.20	0.25	-0.57 to 0.16	0.81
Child is of ATSI origin	0.27	0.27	0.99	0.34	-0.31 to 0.85	1.31
Mother's age	-0.01	0.02	-0.36	0.72	-0.05 to 0.03	0.99
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.72	0.48	0.00 to 0.00	1.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)						
Employed	-0.83	0.45	-1.85	0.09	-1.78 to 0.13	0.44
Unemployed	-0.74	0.52	-1.42	0.18	-1.86 to 0.38	0.48
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)						
Not working	-0.10	0.40	-0.25	0.81	-0.95 to 0.75	0.91
No father	0.56	0.53	1.07	0.30	-0.56 to 1.69	1.76
Parent born overseas	0.00	0.39	0.00	1.00	-0.83 to 0.83	1.00
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-1.93	0.97	-1.99	0.07	-4.02 to 0.15	

Note: $N = 811$, R -squared = .0771

Table W4.62: Unmet service needs—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low maternal education (Year 10 or less)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
CfC	-0.10	0.39	-0.25	0.80	-0.94 to 0.74	0.91
Gender (1 = female)	-0.53	0.34	-1.56	0.14	-1.26 to 0.20	0.59
Child is of ATSI origin	0.05	0.52	0.10	0.92	-1.05 to 1.16	1.05
Mother's age	0.00	0.03	-0.08	0.94	-0.06 to 0.05	1.00
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.20	0.84	0.00 to 0.00	1.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)						
Employed	-0.82	0.75	-1.10	0.29	-2.43 to 0.79	0.44
Unemployed	0.07	0.92	0.07	0.94	-1.90 to 2.04	1.07
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)						
Not working	-0.09	0.51	-0.18	0.86	-1.18 to 1.00	0.91
No father	0.68	0.81	0.84	0.42	-1.05 to 2.40	1.97
Parent born overseas	-0.42	0.64	-0.65	0.52	-1.79 to 0.95	0.66
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-1.69	1.69	-1.00	0.33	-5.32 to 1.93	

Note: N = 260

Table W4.63: Unmet service needs—Difference-in-difference estimates for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
Wave 2	-0.35	0.28	-1.25	0.23	-0.96 to 0.25	0.70
Wave 3	0.05	0.21	0.24	0.82	-0.39 to 0.49	1.05
CfC Wave 1	-0.11	0.24	-0.46	0.65	-0.62 to 0.40	0.90
CfC Wave 2	-0.07	0.33	-0.22	0.83	-0.78 to 0.63	0.93
CfC Wave 3	0.27	0.26	1.03	0.32	-0.29 to 0.83	1.31
Gender (1 = female)	-0.14	0.11	-1.29	0.22	-0.37 to 0.09	0.87
Child is of ATSI origin	0.27	0.29	0.94	0.36	-0.34 to 0.88	1.31
Mother's age	-0.01	0.01	-0.70	0.49	-0.03 to 0.01	0.99
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.93	0.00 to 0.00	1.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)						
Employed	-0.21	0.13	-1.71	0.11	-0.48 to 0.05	0.81
Unemployed	-0.02	0.26	-0.06	0.95	-0.58 to 0.55	0.98
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)						
Not working	0.50	0.29	1.73	0.11	-0.12 to 1.11	1.64
No father	0.50	0.18	2.71	0.02	0.10 to 0.90	1.65
Parent born overseas	0.12	0.15	0.80	0.44	-0.20 to 0.43	1.13
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-2.24	0.32	-6.97	0.00	-2.93 to -1.55	

Note: N = 4,183, R-squared = .0211

Table W4.64: Unmet service needs—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for higher maternal education (Year 11 or more)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
CfC	0.11	0.16	0.67	0.51	-0.24 to 0.45	1.11
Gender (1 = female)	-0.37	0.22	-1.69	0.11	-0.85 to 0.10	0.69
Child is of ATSI origin	0.47	0.29	1.62	0.13	-0.15 to 1.09	1.60
Mother's age	-0.03	0.01	-2.90	0.01	-0.05 to -0.01	0.97
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.73	0.00 to 0.00	1.00

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)						
Employed	-0.28	0.16	-1.72	0.11	-0.64 to 0.07	0.75
Unemployed	0.46	0.34	1.34	0.20	-0.27 to 1.18	1.58
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)						
Not working	0.43	0.38	1.13	0.28	-0.38 to 1.23	1.53
No father	0.50	0.22	2.34	0.03	0.04 to 0.97	1.66
Parent born overseas	-0.04	0.21	-0.20	0.85	-0.50 to 0.41	0.96
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-1.30	0.39	-3.31	0.01	-2.15 to -0.46	

Note: $N = 1,411$, R -squared = .382

Household income

Table W4.65: Child injuries that require medical attention—Difference-in-difference estimates for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.14	0.24	0.60	0.56	-0.37 to 0.65
Wave 3	0.19	0.30	0.66	0.52	-0.44 to 0.83
CfC Wave 1	0.00	0.08	0.00	1.00	-0.18 to 0.18
CfC Wave 2	-0.13	0.25	-0.53	0.60	-0.66 to 0.40
CfC Wave 3	-0.24	0.31	-0.75	0.47	-0.91 to 0.44
Gender (1 = female)	-0.07	0.11	-0.68	0.51	-0.31 to 0.16
Child is of ATSI origin	0.10	0.09	1.18	0.26	-0.08 to 0.29
Mother's age	-0.01	0.00	-2.17	0.05	-0.01 to 0.00
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	0.08	0.08	1.03	0.32	-0.08 to 0.24
Year 8 or below	0.76	0.60	1.27	0.23	-0.53 to 2.06
Year 9	0.05	0.12	0.42	0.68	-0.20 to 0.30
Year 10	0.10	0.07	1.53	0.15	-0.04 to 0.25
Year 11	0.13	0.10	1.21	0.25	-0.10 to 0.35
Other post-secondary	0.25	0.08	3.01	0.01	0.07 to 0.42
Certificate III/IV	0.22	0.11	1.99	0.07	-0.02 to 0.46
Advanced diploma/diploma	-0.03	0.10	-0.30	0.77	-0.25 to 0.19
Bachelor degree	-0.04	0.15	-0.27	0.79	-0.36 to 0.28
Graduate diploma/certificate	0.04	0.15	0.26	0.80	-0.29 to 0.37
Postgraduate	-0.15	0.21	-0.70	0.49	-0.60 to 0.30
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.09	0.17	0.54	0.60	-0.27 to 0.45
Unemployed	0.18	0.20	0.92	0.37	-0.25 to 0.61
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.53	0.30	-1.73	0.11	-1.18 to 0.12
No father	-0.32	0.26	-1.22	0.24	-0.89 to 0.24
Parent born overseas	0.07	0.09	0.70	0.50	-0.14 to 0.27
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	0.67	0.24	2.86	0.01	0.17 to 1.18

Note: $N = 765$, R -squared = .0436

Table W4.66: Child injuries that require medical attention—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.30	0.30	-1.01	0.33	-0.95 to 0.34
Gender (1 = female)	0.25	0.22	1.11	0.29	-0.23 to 0.72
Child is of ATSI origin	0.09	0.14	0.66	0.52	-0.20 to 0.38
Mother's age	0.00	0.01	0.48	0.64	-0.01 to 0.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.53	0.61	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.26	0.38	0.69	0.50	-0.55 to 1.07
Unemployed	-0.04	0.20	-0.20	0.84	-0.47 to 0.39
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-1.13	0.94	-1.20	0.25	-3.15 to 0.88
No father	-0.79	0.84	-0.94	0.36	-2.59 to 1.01
Parent born overseas	0.09	0.23	0.38	0.71	-0.41 to 0.58
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	1.12	0.93	1.20	0.25	-0.88 to 3.11

Note: $N = 238$, R -squared = .0512

Table W4.67: Child injuries that require medical attention—Difference-in-difference estimates for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.04	0.04	1.21	0.25	-0.03 to 0.12
Wave 3	-0.04	0.03	-1.33	0.20	-0.11 to 0.03
CfC Wave 1	0.03	0.04	0.75	0.47	-0.06 to 0.13
CfC Wave 2	-0.03	0.06	-0.52	0.61	-0.16 to 0.10
CfC Wave 3	-0.03	0.04	-0.66	0.52	-0.12 to 0.06
Gender (1 = female)	-0.06	0.03	-2.50	0.03	-0.12 to -0.01
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.01	0.06	-0.15	0.88	-0.13 to 0.12
Mother's age	0.00	0.00	-1.01	0.33	-0.01 to 0.00
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	-0.27	0.07	-3.74	0.00	-0.42 to -0.11
Year 8 or below	-0.19	0.05	-3.65	0.00	-0.31 to -0.08
Year 9	0.16	0.19	0.86	0.41	-0.24 to 0.56
Year 10	-0.02	0.05	-0.44	0.66	-0.14 to 0.09
Year 11	0.03	0.07	0.50	0.63	-0.11 to 0.18
Other post-secondary	0.04	0.06	0.73	0.48	-0.09 to 0.17
Certificate III/IV	0.04	0.04	0.97	0.35	-0.05 to 0.12
Advanced diploma/ diploma	0.05	0.05	0.86	0.40	-0.07 to 0.16
Bachelor degree	-0.05	0.04	-1.11	0.29	-0.14 to 0.04
Graduate diploma/ certificate	0.01	0.05	0.14	0.89	-0.10 to 0.11
Postgraduate	-0.12	0.05	-2.23	0.04	-0.23 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.01	0.03	0.33	0.74	-0.05 to 0.07
Unemployed	0.03	0.05	0.59	0.57	-0.08 to 0.15
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.01	0.09	0.13	0.90	-0.17 to 0.20
No father	-0.01	0.03	-0.46	0.66	-0.08 to 0.05
Parent born overseas	-0.05	0.04	-1.46	0.17	-0.13 to 0.02
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	0.43	0.12	3.59	0.00	0.17 to 0.69

Note: $N = 4,643$, R -squared = .0076

Table W4.68: Child injuries that require medical attention—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.02	0.05	0.52	0.61	-0.08 to 0.12
Gender (1 = female)	-0.12	0.05	-2.63	0.02	-0.22 to -0.02
Child is of ATSI origin	0.00	0.10	-0.02	0.98	-0.21 to 0.20
Mother's age	-0.01	0.00	-1.96	0.07	-0.01 to 0.00
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-1.37	0.19	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.02	0.04	-0.55	0.59	-0.11 to 0.06
Unemployed	0.01	0.08	0.13	0.90	-0.16 to 0.18
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.01	0.10	0.07	0.94	-0.20 to 0.21
No father	0.02	0.05	0.36	0.73	-0.09 to 0.13
Parent born overseas	-0.06	0.05	-1.11	0.29	-0.18 to 0.06
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	0.56	0.14	4.17	0.00	0.27 to 0.85

Note: $N = 1,433$, R -squared = .0131

Table W4.69: Child physical health—Difference-in-difference estimates for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.73	2.22	0.33	0.75	-4.04 to 5.49
Wave 3	2.07	2.31	0.89	0.39	-2.90 to 7.03
CfC Wave 1	-0.88	0.99	-0.89	0.39	-2.99 to 1.24
CfC Wave 2	-1.17	2.68	-0.44	0.67	-6.92 to 4.58
CfC Wave 3	-1.98	2.33	-0.85	0.41	-6.98 to 3.02
Gender (1 = female)	1.44	1.06	1.36	0.20	-0.83 to 3.71
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.23	0.92	-0.25	0.81	-2.20 to 1.75
Mother's age	0.01	0.08	0.17	0.87	-0.15 to 0.18
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	2.58	1.09	2.37	0.03	0.24 to 4.92
Year 8 or below	2.55	2.26	1.13	0.28	-2.28 to 7.39
Year 9	2.01	1.47	1.37	0.19	-1.13 to 5.15
Year 10	2.60	1.12	2.32	0.04	0.20 to 5.00
Year 11	-1.94	2.76	-0.70	0.49	-7.86 to 3.97
Other post-secondary	-0.28	1.32	-0.21	0.84	-3.11 to 2.55
Certificate III/IV	-0.95	1.41	-0.68	0.51	-3.97 to 2.07
Advanced diploma/diploma	0.43	2.04	0.21	0.84	-3.94 to 4.80
Bachelor degree	-3.43	2.35	-1.46	0.17	-8.48 to 1.62
Graduate diploma/certificate	0.57	2.42	0.24	0.82	-4.61 to 5.75
Postgraduate	-2.93	7.88	-0.37	0.72	-19.83 to 13.98
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.32	1.07	0.30	0.77	-1.97 to 2.61
Unemployed	0.14	1.09	0.13	0.90	-2.20 to 2.48
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	1.51	1.15	1.31	0.21	-0.96 to 3.99
No father	-1.21	1.41	-0.85	0.41	-4.24 to 1.83
Parent born overseas	2.91	1.22	2.39	0.03	0.30 to 5.52
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	89.60	2.77	32.34	0.00	83.66 to 95.55

Note: $N = 765$, R -squared = .089

Table W4.70: Child physical health—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-4.08	1.62	-2.52	0.03	-7.56 to -0.60
Gender (1 = female)	1.42	1.31	1.08	0.30	-1.39 to 4.24
Child is of ATSI origin	0.14	1.40	0.10	0.92	-2.86 to 3.15
Mother's age	0.04	0.10	0.36	0.73	-0.18 to 0.25
Parental income	0.00	0.01	-0.23	0.82	-0.01 to 0.01
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	1.06	1.61	0.66	0.52	-2.40 to 4.51
Unemployed	-4.18	3.27	-1.28	0.22	-11.19 to 2.83
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	3.66	1.94	1.89	0.08	-0.49 to 7.82
No father	0.54	1.31	0.41	0.69	-2.26 to 3.34
Parent born overseas	-0.59	1.43	-0.42	0.68	-3.67 to 2.48
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	91.80	4.23	21.71	0.00	82.73 to 100.87

Note: $N = 238$, R -squared = .0747

Table W4.71: Child physical health—Difference-in-difference estimates for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	1.54	1.24	1.24	0.24	-1.13 to 4.20
Wave 3	3.10	0.57	5.42	0.00	1.87 to 4.33
CfC Wave 1	-0.22	0.92	-0.24	0.81	-2.19 to 1.74
CfC Wave 2	-0.90	1.36	-0.66	0.52	-3.81 to 2.01
CfC Wave 3	-2.14	1.06	-2.02	0.06	-4.42 to 0.13
Gender (1 = female)	-0.19	0.48	-0.39	0.70	-1.21 to 0.84
Child is of ATSI origin	-1.55	0.78	-2.00	0.07	-3.22 to 0.11
Mother's age	0.03	0.04	0.67	0.52	-0.06 to 0.11
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	5.83	1.37	4.27	0.00	2.90 to 8.76
Year 8 or below	2.01	1.01	2.00	0.07	-0.14 to 4.17
Year 9	0.93	1.17	0.80	0.44	-1.57 to 3.44
Year 10	1.06	0.81	1.31	0.21	-0.67 to 2.80
Year 11	-0.31	1.71	-0.18	0.86	-3.98 to 3.35
Other post-secondary	0.43	0.87	0.50	0.63	-1.44 to 2.31
Certificate III/IV	0.02	0.46	0.05	0.96	-0.96 to 1.00
Advanced diploma/diploma	-0.38	0.85	-0.44	0.66	-2.21 to 1.45
Bachelor degree	-1.50	0.80	-1.89	0.08	-3.21 to 0.21
Graduate diploma/certificate	1.97	0.81	2.44	0.03	0.24 to 3.70
Postgraduate	-0.09	0.81	-0.12	0.91	-1.83 to 1.64
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.31	0.29	-1.08	0.30	-0.92 to 0.31
Unemployed	-0.45	0.76	-0.59	0.57	-2.08 to 1.18
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.11	0.62	0.17	0.86	-1.21 to 1.43
No father	-0.06	0.49	-0.13	0.90	-1.12 to 0.99
Parent born overseas	1.72	0.32	5.44	0.00	1.04 to 2.40
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	88.75	1.38	64.11	0.00	85.78 to 91.72

Note: $N = 4,643$, R -squared = .0303

Table W4.72: Child physical health—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-2.32	0.98	-2.37	0.03	-4.42 to -0.22
Gender (1 = female)	-0.07	0.44	-0.15	0.88	-1.02 to 0.89
Child is of ATSI origin	-2.15	1.23	-1.75	0.10	-4.79 to 0.49
Mother's age	0.04	0.05	0.99	0.34	-0.05 to 0.14
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.14	0.89	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.18	0.46	0.40	0.70	-0.80 to 1.16
Unemployed	-1.00	1.67	-0.60	0.56	-4.58 to 2.58
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.46	1.13	-0.41	0.69	-2.88 to 1.95
No father	-0.27	0.54	-0.50	0.63	-1.42 to 0.88
Parent born overseas	1.46	0.61	2.39	0.03	0.15 to 2.78
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	91.09	1.59	57.45	0.00	87.69 to 94.49

Note: $N = 1,433$, R -squared = .0284

Table W4.73: Child total emotional and behavioural problems—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for household income

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.33	0.29	-1.15	0.27	-0.96 to 0.29
Gender (1 = female)	-1.20	0.18	-6.69	0.00	-1.58 to -0.82
Low-income household (less than \$485 a week) in contrast site	0.20	0.56	0.35	0.73	-1.00 to 1.40
Low-income household (less than \$485 a week) in CfC site	0.75	0.76	0.99	0.34	-0.89 to 2.39
Child is of ATSI origin	1.61	0.70	2.29	0.04	0.10 to 3.11
Mother's age	-0.05	0.02	-2.19	0.05	-0.09 to 0.00
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	-6.51	0.71	-9.16	0.00	-8.04 to -4.99
Year 8 or below	-0.19	0.65	-0.30	0.77	-1.59 to 1.20
Year 9	1.32	1.15	1.15	0.27	-1.14 to 3.78
Year 10	0.32	0.35	0.93	0.37	-0.42 to 1.07
Year 11	0.23	0.61	0.37	0.72	-1.09 to 1.55
Other post-secondary	0.79	0.46	1.73	0.11	-0.19 to 1.77
Certificate III/IV	0.51	0.38	1.35	0.20	-0.30 to 1.31
Advanced diploma/diploma	-0.09	0.40	-0.23	0.82	-0.96 to 0.77
Bachelor degree	-0.70	0.52	-1.33	0.20	-1.82 to 0.42
Graduate diploma/certificate	-1.79	0.57	-3.12	0.01	-3.02 to -0.56
Postgraduate	-0.92	0.94	-0.98	0.35	-2.94 to 1.10
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.65	0.25	-2.58	0.02	-1.18 to -0.11
Unemployed	0.55	0.53	1.04	0.32	-0.59 to 1.69
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.87	0.46	1.89	0.08	-0.12 to 1.85
No father	1.29	0.36	3.61	0.00	0.52 to 2.06
Parent born overseas	-0.01	0.27	-0.04	0.97	-0.59 to 0.57
Intercept	11.33	0.73	15.54	0.00	9.77 to 12.90

Note: $N = 1,808$, R -square = .0920

Table W4.74: Child prosocial behaviour—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for household income

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.15	0.10	1.46	0.17	−0.07 to 0.38
Gender (1 = female)	0.40	0.10	3.82	0.00	0.17 to 0.62
Low-income household (less than \$485 a week) in contrast site	0.22	0.15	1.50	0.16	−0.10 to 0.54
Low-income household (less than \$485 a week) in CfC site	−0.03	0.20	−0.15	0.89	−0.45 to 0.39
Child is of ATSI origin	−0.26	0.17	−1.52	0.15	−0.62 to 0.10
Mother's age	−0.01	0.01	−1.84	0.09	−0.02 to 0.00
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	0.17	0.14	1.19	0.25	−0.14 to 0.48
Year 8 or below	0.08	0.35	0.22	0.83	−0.68 to 0.84
Year 9	−0.37	0.38	−1.00	0.34	−1.18 to 0.43
Year 10	0.01	0.18	0.03	0.97	−0.37 to 0.38
Year 11	−0.13	0.19	−0.68	0.51	−0.53 to 0.28
Other post-secondary	−0.06	0.16	−0.36	0.72	−0.40 to 0.28
Certificate III/IV	0.06	0.10	0.60	0.56	−0.16 to 0.28
Advanced diploma/ diploma	0.17	0.13	1.30	0.22	−0.11 to 0.46
Bachelor degree	0.10	0.13	0.79	0.45	−0.18 to 0.38
Graduate diploma/ certificate	0.42	0.25	1.70	0.11	−0.11 to 0.95
Postgraduate	0.32	0.26	1.24	0.24	−0.23 to 0.88
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.18	0.09	2.11	0.05	0.00 to 0.37
Unemployed	−0.06	0.14	−0.44	0.66	−0.37 to 0.24
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.01	0.22	0.03	0.98	−0.47 to 0.48
No father	−0.28	0.11	−2.54	0.02	−0.52 to −0.04
Parent born overseas	0.08	0.09	0.91	0.38	−0.11 to 0.26
Intercept	7.76	0.27	28.42	0.00	7.17 to 8.34

Note: N = 1,808, R-square = .029

Table W4.75: Child overweight—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for household income

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
CfC	0.08	0.14	0.54	0.60	−0.23 to 0.38	1.08
Gender (1 = female)	0.20	0.12	1.74	0.10	−0.05 to 0.45	1.23
Low-income household (less than \$485 a week) in contrast site	−0.03	0.26	−0.13	0.90	−0.58 to 0.52	0.97
Low-income household (less than \$485 a week) in CfC site	0.06	0.32	0.20	0.84	−0.62 to 0.75	1.07
Child is of ATSI origin	−0.03	0.25	−0.12	0.91	−0.56 to 0.50	0.97
Mother's age	−0.01	0.01	−0.50	0.63	−0.03 to 0.02	0.99

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)						
Never attended school	–	–	–	–	–	–
Year 8 or below	–0.24	0.52	–0.46	0.65	–1.35 to 0.87	0.79
Year 9	0.17	0.45	0.38	0.71	–0.80 to 1.14	1.18
Year 10	0.11	0.16	0.66	0.52	–0.24 to 0.46	1.11
Year 11	0.51	0.33	1.55	0.14	–0.20 to 1.21	1.66
Other post-secondary	0.44	0.25	1.78	0.10	–0.09 to 0.98	1.56
Certificate III/IV	0.27	0.17	1.59	0.14	–0.09 to 0.63	1.31
Advanced diploma/diploma	0.20	0.32	0.64	0.53	–0.48 to 0.89	1.23
Bachelor degree	–0.17	0.22	–0.78	0.45	–0.63 to 0.29	0.84
Graduate diploma/certificate	–0.02	0.28	–0.06	0.95	–0.63 to 0.59	0.98
Postgraduate	–0.51	0.45	–1.14	0.28	–1.49 to 0.46	0.60
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)						
Employed	0.10	0.18	0.56	0.58	–0.28 to 0.48	1.10
Unemployed	0.47	0.19	2.47	0.03	0.06 to 0.87	1.60
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)						
Not working	0.17	0.25	0.68	0.51	–0.37 to 0.72	1.19
No father	0.32	0.21	1.51	0.15	–0.14 to 0.78	1.38
Parent born overseas	0.22	0.15	1.52	0.15	–0.09 to 0.53	1.25
Intercept	–1.71	0.39	–4.43	0.00	–2.54 to –0.88	

Note: $N = 1,685$, R-square = .1358

Table W4.76: Parent general health—Difference-in-difference estimates for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.09	0.14	0.66	0.52	–0.21 to 0.39
Wave 3	0.20	0.12	1.60	0.13	–0.07 to 0.46
CfC Wave 1	0.17	0.12	1.38	0.19	–0.09 to 0.43
CfC Wave 2	–0.15	0.15	–1.01	0.33	–0.48 to 0.17
CfC Wave 3	–0.36	0.15	–2.40	0.03	–0.69 to –0.04
Gender (1 = female)	0.12	0.07	1.67	0.12	–0.04 to 0.28
Child is of ATSI origin	0.05	0.12	0.40	0.69	–0.20 to 0.29
Mother's age	–0.01	0.01	–1.51	0.15	–0.03 to 0.01
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	0.00	0.11	–0.04	0.97	–0.23 to 0.22
Year 8 or below	–0.43	0.24	–1.75	0.10	–0.95 to 0.10
Year 9	0.32	0.15	2.10	0.05	–0.01 to 0.64
Year 10	0.03	0.16	0.18	0.86	–0.32 to 0.38
Year 11	0.13	0.15	0.85	0.41	–0.20 to 0.46
Other post-secondary	0.19	0.17	1.14	0.27	–0.17 to 0.55
Certificate III/IV	0.18	0.16	1.13	0.28	–0.16 to 0.52
Advanced diploma/diploma	0.27	0.17	1.59	0.13	–0.09 to 0.63
Bachelor degree	0.33	0.11	2.95	0.01	0.09 to 0.57

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Graduate diploma/certificate	0.57	0.29	1.92	0.08	-0.07 to 1.20
Postgraduate	0.21	0.38	0.57	0.58	-0.59 to 1.02
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.08	0.07	1.22	0.24	-0.06 to 0.22
Unemployed	-0.06	0.09	-0.66	0.52	-0.26 to 0.14
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.45	0.18	-2.50	0.03	-0.83 to -0.06
No father	-0.39	0.09	-4.31	0.00	-0.59 to -0.20
Parent born overseas	0.14	0.09	1.50	0.16	-0.06 to 0.34
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.88	0.28	13.87	0.00	3.28 to 4.48

Note: $N = 765$, R -squared = .0663

Table W4.77: Parent general health—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.22	0.15	-1.47	0.16	-0.53 to 0.10
Gender (1 = female)	0.22	0.13	1.72	0.11	-0.05 to 0.50
Child is of ATSI origin	0.15	0.12	1.22	0.24	-0.11 to 0.41
Mother's age	-0.02	0.01	-1.62	0.13	-0.04 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.40	0.69	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.13	0.14	0.94	0.37	-0.17 to 0.44
Unemployed	-0.17	0.21	-0.80	0.44	-0.62 to 0.28
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.57	0.26	-2.20	0.05	-1.13 to -0.01
No father	-0.56	0.18	-3.10	0.01	-0.95 to -0.17
Parent born overseas	-0.03	0.14	-0.18	0.86	-0.33 to 0.28
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	4.57	0.32	14.43	0.00	3.89 to 5.25

Note: $N = 238$, R -squared = .0666

Table W4.78: Parent general health—Difference-in-difference estimates for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	-0.12	0.03	-4.29	0.00	-0.19 to -0.06
Wave 3	0.01	0.04	0.22	0.83	-0.07 to 0.09
CfC Wave 1	0.00	0.08	0.04	0.97	-0.18 to 0.18
CfC Wave 2	0.08	0.05	1.59	0.13	-0.03 to 0.20
CfC Wave 3	-0.02	0.05	-0.40	0.70	-0.13 to 0.09
Gender (1 = female)	0.03	0.04	0.77	0.45	-0.05 to 0.10
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.23	0.06	-3.79	0.00	-0.36 to -0.10
Mother's age	0.00	0.00	-0.64	0.53	-0.01 to 0.01
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	1.66	0.10	16.05	0.00	1.44 to 1.88
Year 8 or below	-0.40	0.10	-3.86	0.00	-0.62 to -0.18
Year 9	-0.15	0.10	-1.55	0.14	-0.36 to 0.06
Year 10	-0.03	0.09	-0.37	0.72	-0.24 to 0.17

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Year 11	-0.04	0.10	-0.35	0.73	-0.25 to 0.18
Other post-secondary	0.01	0.07	0.19	0.85	-0.15 to 0.17
Certificate III/IV	0.04	0.06	0.73	0.48	-0.08 to 0.16
Advanced diploma/ diploma	0.06	0.09	0.68	0.51	-0.14 to 0.27
Bachelor degree	0.20	0.08	2.42	0.03	0.02 to 0.38
Graduate diploma/ certificate	0.34	0.10	3.42	0.00	0.13 to 0.55
Postgraduate	0.18	0.15	1.21	0.25	-0.14 to 0.50
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.01	0.04	0.21	0.83	-0.08 to 0.10
Unemployed	-0.11	0.06	-1.83	0.09	-0.25 to 0.02
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.46	0.07	-6.90	0.00	-0.60 to -0.31
No father	-0.15	0.04	-3.57	0.00	-0.23 to -0.06
Parent born overseas	-0.06	0.06	-0.91	0.38	-0.20 to 0.08
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.88	0.17	23.13	0.00	3.52 to 4.24

Note: $N = 4,643$, $R\text{-squared} = .0507$

Table W4.79: Parent general health—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.03	0.09	-0.32	0.75	-0.22 to 0.16
Gender (1 = female)	-0.02	0.03	-0.72	0.48	-0.10 to 0.05
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.22	0.09	-2.48	0.03	-0.42 to -0.03
Mother's age	0.00	0.01	-0.42	0.68	-0.01 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.34	0.74	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.02	0.04	0.51	0.62	-0.07 to 0.11
Unemployed	-0.19	0.09	-2.00	0.07	-0.39 to 0.01
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.44	0.11	-4.18	0.00	-0.67 to -0.21
No father	-0.14	0.08	-1.67	0.12	-0.31 to 0.04
Parent born overseas	-0.08	0.06	-1.51	0.15	-0.20 to 0.04
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.95	0.22	17.55	0.00	3.46 to 4.43

Note: $N = 1,433$, $R\text{-squared} = .0251$

Table W4.80: Parent mental health—Difference-in-difference estimates for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.14	0.05	2.81	0.01	0.03 to 0.24
Wave 3	0.13	0.05	2.78	0.02	0.03 to 0.24
CfC Wave 1	0.22	0.09	2.58	0.02	0.04 to 0.41
CfC Wave 2	-0.12	0.06	-2.05	0.06	-0.24 to 0.01
CfC Wave 3	-0.12	0.09	-1.43	0.18	-0.31 to 0.06

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Gender (1 = female)	0.13	0.08	1.62	0.13	-0.04 to 0.30
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.05	0.11	-0.47	0.65	-0.28 to 0.18
Mother's age	0.00	0.01	0.34	0.74	-0.01 to 0.02
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	0.40	0.06	6.93	0.00	0.28 to 0.53
Year 8 or below	0.08	0.11	0.71	0.49	-0.16 to 0.31
Year 9	0.12	0.15	0.79	0.44	-0.20 to 0.44
Year 10	-0.06	0.10	-0.62	0.55	-0.29 to 0.16
Year 11	0.13	0.15	0.83	0.42	-0.20 to 0.45
Other post-secondary	-0.07	0.10	-0.67	0.51	-0.29 to 0.15
Certificate III/IV	0.04	0.11	0.32	0.75	-0.21 to 0.28
Advanced diploma/ diploma	0.01	0.08	0.06	0.95	-0.18 to 0.19
Bachelor degree	0.07	0.14	0.53	0.61	-0.22 to 0.37
Graduate diploma/ certificate	0.25	0.13	2.00	0.07	-0.02 to 0.52
Postgraduate	0.18	0.12	1.48	0.16	-0.08 to 0.43
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.03	0.05	0.51	0.62	-0.08 to 0.13
Unemployed	-0.19	0.06	-2.86	0.01	-0.32 to -0.05
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.16	0.08	-1.93	0.07	-0.34 to 0.02
No father	-0.37	0.05	-7.37	0.00	-0.47 to -0.26
Parent born overseas	0.04	0.07	0.52	0.61	-0.12 to 0.20
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	4.13	0.19	21.27	0.00	3.72 to 4.55

Note: $N = 765$, $R\text{-squared} = .0766$

Table W4.81: Parent mental health—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.08	0.12	0.68	0.51	-0.17 to 0.33
Gender (1 = female)	0.29	0.12	2.44	0.03	0.03 to 0.54
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.11	0.13	-0.84	0.42	-0.38 to 0.17
Mother's age	0.01	0.01	1.03	0.32	-0.01 to 0.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	1.19	0.26	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.01	0.08	0.14	0.89	-0.16 to 0.18
Unemployed	-0.31	0.21	-1.53	0.15	-0.76 to 0.13
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.07	0.17	-0.40	0.70	-0.44 to 0.30
No father	-0.48	0.17	-2.77	0.02	-0.86 to -0.11
Parent born overseas	-0.08	0.10	-0.88	0.40	-0.29 to 0.12
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.89	0.29	13.61	0.00	3.27 to 4.50

Note: $N = 238$, $R\text{-squared} = .1058$

Table W4.82: Parent mental health—Difference-in-difference estimates for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.02	0.04	0.55	0.59	–0.06 to 0.10
Wave 3	0.06	0.02	3.15	0.01	0.02 to 0.11
CfC Wave 1	0.08	0.05	1.64	0.12	–0.02 to 0.18
CfC Wave 2	–0.02	0.05	–0.49	0.63	–0.12 to 0.08
CfC Wave 3	–0.02	0.04	–0.51	0.62	–0.10 to 0.06
Gender (1 = female)	0.02	0.03	0.76	0.46	–0.04 to 0.09
Child is of ATSI origin	–0.12	0.07	–1.77	0.10	–0.28 to 0.03
Mother’s age	0.01	0.00	3.48	0.00	0.00 to 0.01
Mother’s education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	0.89	0.09	10.19	0.00	0.70 to 1.07
Year 8 or below	–0.07	0.05	–1.25	0.23	–0.18 to 0.05
Year 9	–0.03	0.09	–0.35	0.73	–0.23 to 0.16
Year 10	–0.03	0.05	–0.55	0.59	–0.13 to 0.08
Year 11	–0.03	0.06	–0.48	0.64	–0.17 to 0.11
Other post-secondary	0.02	0.05	0.41	0.69	–0.08 to 0.12
Certificate III/IV	0.00	0.02	–0.10	0.93	–0.06 to 0.05
Advanced diploma/ diploma	0.00	0.03	0.11	0.91	–0.06 to 0.07
Bachelor degree	0.07	0.04	1.78	0.10	–0.01 to 0.15
Graduate diploma/ certificate	0.14	0.05	2.60	0.02	0.02 to 0.25
Postgraduate	–0.04	0.06	–0.57	0.58	–0.17 to 0.10
Mother’s employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.03	0.02	1.21	0.25	–0.02 to 0.08
Unemployed	–0.11	0.03	–3.85	0.00	–0.17 to –0.05
Father’s involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	–0.16	0.04	–4.37	0.00	–0.23 to –0.08
No father	–0.21	0.04	–5.94	0.00	–0.29 to –0.14
Parent born overseas	–0.09	0.03	–2.70	0.02	–0.16 to –0.02
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	4.11	0.10	42.76	0.00	3.91 to 4.32

Note: $N = 4,643$, $R\text{-squared} = .0508$

Table W4.83: Parent mental health—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.03	0.06	0.60	0.56	–0.09 to 0.15
Gender (1 = female)	0.02	0.03	0.49	0.64	–0.05 to 0.09
Child is of ATSI origin	–0.10	0.09	–1.01	0.33	–0.30 to 0.11
Mother’s age	0.01	0.00	3.54	0.00	0.00 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	–0.25	0.81	0.00 to 0.00
Mother’s employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.06	0.02	2.54	0.02	0.01 to 0.10
Unemployed	–0.14	0.08	–1.81	0.09	–0.31 to 0.03
Father’s involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Not working	-0.15	0.05	-2.72	0.02	-0.27 to -0.03
No father	-0.19	0.05	-3.62	0.00	-0.30 to -0.08
Parent born overseas	-0.10	0.04	-2.64	0.02	-0.19 to -0.02
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	4.19	0.11	39.44	0.00	3.97 to 4.42

Note: $N = 1,433$, R -squared = .0421

Table W4.84: Hostile parenting—Difference-in-difference estimates for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.17	0.20	0.88	0.40	-0.25 to 0.60
Wave 3	0.30	0.07	4.30	0.00	0.15 to 0.45
CfC Wave 1	0.01	0.23	0.04	0.97	-0.49 to 0.51
CfC Wave 2	-0.16	0.25	-0.64	0.53	-0.71 to 0.38
CfC Wave 3	-0.21	0.22	-0.94	0.36	-0.68 to 0.26
Gender (1 = female)	-0.43	0.15	-2.88	0.01	-0.74 to -0.11
Child is of ATSI origin	0.08	0.26	0.29	0.78	-0.48 to 0.63
Mother's age	-0.01	0.01	-0.55	0.59	-0.03 to 0.02
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	-0.81	0.16	-4.96	0.00	-1.16 to -0.46
Year 8 or below	-0.75	0.18	-4.07	0.00	-1.14 to -0.35
Year 9	-0.28	0.44	-0.64	0.53	-1.23 to 0.66
Year 10	-0.13	0.31	-0.43	0.68	-0.80 to 0.54
Year 11	-0.21	0.33	-0.62	0.54	-0.91 to 0.50
Other post-secondary	-0.12	0.13	-0.90	0.38	-0.40 to 0.16
Certificate III/IV	0.14	0.25	0.58	0.57	-0.39 to 0.67
Advanced diploma/diploma	-1.00	0.34	-2.94	0.01	-1.73 to -0.27
Bachelor degree	-0.16	0.19	-0.81	0.43	-0.56 to 0.25
Graduate diploma/certificate	-0.07	0.29	-0.25	0.81	-0.69 to 0.54
Postgraduate	-0.76	0.54	-1.40	0.18	-1.92 to 0.40
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.32	0.17	-1.84	0.09	-0.69 to 0.05
Unemployed	0.13	0.14	0.93	0.37	-0.17 to 0.44
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.24	0.12	-2.03	0.06	-0.50 to 0.01
No father	0.10	0.14	0.72	0.48	-0.20 to 0.40
Parent born overseas	-0.45	0.18	-2.50	0.03	-0.83 to -0.06
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	4.00	0.45	8.91	0.00	3.04 to 4.96

Note: $N = 765$, R -squared = .108

Table W4.85: Hostile parenting—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.22	0.26	-0.84	0.42	-0.79 to 0.34
Gender (1 = female)	-0.55	0.20	-2.75	0.02	-0.98 to -0.12
Child is of ATSI origin	0.23	0.41	0.56	0.58	-0.65 to 1.11
Mother's age	-0.02	0.02	-0.95	0.36	-0.05 to 0.02

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-2.76	0.02	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.14	0.29	-0.47	0.65	-0.75 to 0.48
Unemployed	0.21	0.22	0.95	0.36	-0.26 to 0.68
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.46	0.26	-1.78	0.10	-1.02 to 0.09
No father	0.20	0.28	0.72	0.48	-0.40 to 0.80
Parent born overseas	-0.37	0.31	-1.21	0.25	-1.02 to 0.28
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	5.18	0.70	7.40	0.00	3.68 to 6.68

Note: $N = 238$, R -squared = .0937

Table W4.86: Hostile parenting—Difference-in-difference estimates for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.04	0.03	1.15	0.27	-0.03 to 0.11
Wave 3	0.07	0.07	1.02	0.32	-0.08 to 0.23
CfC Wave 1	-0.14	0.06	-2.23	0.04	-0.28 to -0.01
CfC Wave 2	-0.07	0.07	-0.95	0.36	-0.21 to 0.08
CfC Wave 3	-0.10	0.12	-0.85	0.41	-0.36 to 0.15
Gender (1 = female)	-0.03	0.06	-0.43	0.67	-0.16 to 0.11
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.03	0.12	-0.21	0.84	-0.28 to 0.23
Mother's age	-0.02	0.01	-2.78	0.02	-0.03 to 0.00
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	-2.33	0.12	-18.72	0.00	-2.60 to -2.06
Year 8 or below	-0.53	0.18	-2.92	0.01	-0.92 to -0.14
Year 9	-0.14	0.24	-0.58	0.57	-0.64 to 0.37
Year 10	-0.10	0.14	-0.72	0.48	-0.41 to 0.20
Year 11	-0.10	0.10	-1.01	0.33	-0.33 to 0.12
Other post-secondary	-0.13	0.13	-1.05	0.31	-0.40 to 0.14
Certificate III/IV	-0.13	0.07	-1.95	0.07	-0.27 to 0.01
Advanced diploma/ diploma	-0.23	0.15	-1.57	0.14	-0.55 to 0.08
Bachelor degree	-0.07	0.10	-0.69	0.50	-0.28 to 0.14
Graduate diploma/ certificate	-0.42	0.08	-5.36	0.00	-0.59 to -0.25
Postgraduate	-0.56	0.16	-3.45	0.00	-0.91 to -0.21
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.07	0.05	-1.37	0.19	-0.17 to 0.04
Unemployed	0.07	0.11	0.67	0.51	-0.16 to 0.30
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.14	0.08	-1.69	0.11	-0.31 to 0.04
No father	0.11	0.09	1.22	0.24	-0.08 to 0.31
Parent born overseas	-0.19	0.06	-2.91	0.01	-0.32 to -0.05
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	4.25	0.22	19.05	0.00	3.77 to 4.73

Note: $N = 4,643$, R -squared = .0273

Table W4.87: Hostile parenting—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.18	0.09	-2.09	0.06	-0.37 to 0.00
Gender (1 = female)	-0.02	0.07	-0.27	0.79	-0.17 to 0.13
Child is of ATSI origin	0.05	0.12	0.40	0.70	-0.21 to 0.31
Mother's age	-0.02	0.01	-2.01	0.06	-0.03 to 0.00
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-1.61	0.13	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.07	0.07	-0.99	0.34	-0.21 to 0.08
Unemployed	0.32	0.20	1.65	0.12	-0.10 to 0.74
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.07	0.15	-0.43	0.68	-0.39 to 0.26
No father	0.07	0.13	0.59	0.56	-0.20 to 0.35
Parent born overseas	-0.16	0.08	-1.94	0.07	-0.33 to 0.02
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	4.09	0.31	13.28	0.00	3.43 to 4.75

Note: $N = 1,433$, R -squared = .0175

Table W4.88: Parenting self-efficacy—Difference-in-difference estimates for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.02	0.10	0.18	0.86	-0.19 to 0.23
Wave 3	-0.19	0.04	-4.32	0.00	-0.29 to -0.10
CfC Wave 1	0.09	0.08	1.19	0.25	-0.07 to 0.26
CfC Wave 2	-0.09	0.12	-0.76	0.46	-0.34 to 0.16
CfC Wave 3	0.07	0.06	1.19	0.26	-0.06 to 0.19
Gender (1 = female)	0.21	0.06	3.51	0.00	0.08 to 0.33
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.02	0.10	-0.23	0.82	-0.25 to 0.20
Mother's age	0.00	0.00	0.46	0.65	-0.01 to 0.01
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	0.33	0.07	4.95	0.00	0.19 to 0.47
Year 8 or below	0.42	0.11	3.96	0.00	0.19 to 0.65
Year 9	0.00	0.16	-0.03	0.98	-0.35 to 0.34
Year 10	-0.04	0.10	-0.42	0.68	-0.25 to 0.17
Year 11	-0.03	0.13	-0.21	0.84	-0.32 to 0.26
Other post-secondary	0.00	0.11	0.00	1.00	-0.23 to 0.23
Certificate III/IV	-0.01	0.07	-0.09	0.93	-0.16 to 0.15
Advanced diploma/ diploma	0.27	0.11	2.43	0.03	0.03 to 0.50
Bachelor degree	0.18	0.11	1.64	0.12	-0.05 to 0.41
Graduate diploma/ certificate	0.16	0.10	1.65	0.12	-0.05 to 0.36
Postgraduate	0.14	0.15	0.98	0.34	-0.17 to 0.46
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.04	0.08	0.55	0.59	-0.13 to 0.22
Unemployed	0.07	0.04	1.55	0.14	-0.03 to 0.16
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.05	0.08	-0.62	0.54	-0.22 to 0.12
No father	-0.14	0.09	-1.56	0.14	-0.33 to 0.05
Parent born overseas	0.09	0.06	1.55	0.14	-0.03 to 0.21
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.69	0.16	22.57	0.00	3.34 to 4.04

Note: $N = 765$, R -squared = .0993

Table W4.89: Parenting self-efficacy—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.15	0.10	1.56	0.14	−0.06 to 0.35
Gender (1 = female)	0.26	0.10	2.63	0.02	0.05 to 0.47
Child is of ATSI origin	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.99	−0.38 to 0.39
Mother's age	0.00	0.01	0.32	0.76	−0.01 to 0.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	1.48	0.16	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.08	0.12	0.62	0.55	−0.19 to 0.34
Unemployed	0.04	0.11	0.41	0.69	−0.19 to 0.28
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.09	0.14	0.68	0.51	−0.20 to 0.39
No father	−0.20	0.14	−1.41	0.18	−0.49 to 0.10
Parent born overseas	0.08	0.09	0.91	0.38	−0.11 to 0.28
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.25	0.35	9.23	0.00	2.50 to 4.01

Note: $N = 238$, $R\text{-squared} = .0829$

Table W4.90: Parenting self-efficacy—Difference-in-difference estimates for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	−0.07	0.02	−2.76	0.02	−0.12 to −0.02
Wave 3	−0.05	0.02	−2.40	0.03	−0.10 to −0.01
CfC Wave 1	0.03	0.04	0.73	0.48	−0.05 to 0.11
CfC Wave 2	0.05	0.04	1.34	0.20	−0.03 to 0.12
CfC Wave 3	0.03	0.04	0.78	0.45	−0.05 to 0.11
Gender (1 = female)	0.06	0.02	2.87	0.01	0.02 to 0.11
Child is of ATSI origin	−0.06	0.06	−1.03	0.32	−0.18 to 0.06
Mother's age	0.01	0.00	2.88	0.01	0.00 to 0.01
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	1.28	0.04	33.65	0.00	1.20 to 1.36
Year 8 or below	0.21	0.08	2.57	0.02	0.03 to 0.39
Year 9	−0.02	0.08	−0.29	0.78	−0.19 to 0.15
Year 10	0.04	0.05	0.90	0.39	−0.06 to 0.14
Year 11	0.01	0.06	0.25	0.81	−0.11 to 0.14
Other post-secondary	0.04	0.05	0.68	0.51	−0.08 to 0.15
Certificate III/IV	0.04	0.03	1.18	0.26	−0.03 to 0.10
Advanced diploma/ diploma	0.06	0.06	1.16	0.27	−0.05 to 0.18
Bachelor degree	0.05	0.05	1.13	0.28	−0.05 to 0.15
Graduate diploma/ certificate	0.15	0.05	2.82	0.01	0.04 to 0.27
Postgraduate	0.15	0.09	1.61	0.13	−0.05 to 0.35
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.01	0.02	0.81	0.43	−0.02 to 0.05
Unemployed	−0.02	0.05	−0.50	0.63	−0.12 to 0.07
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	−0.08	0.04	−2.13	0.05	−0.16 to 0.00
No father	−0.05	0.04	−1.16	0.26	−0.14 to 0.04
Parent born overseas	−0.02	0.03	−0.58	0.57	−0.07 to 0.04
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.59	0.09	40.28	0.00	3.40 to 3.78

Note: $N = 4,643$, $R\text{-squared} = .0195$

Table W4.91: Parenting self-efficacy—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.05	0.03	1.43	0.18	-0.02 to 0.11
Gender (1 = female)	0.07	0.03	2.80	0.01	0.02 to 0.13
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.12	0.08	-1.54	0.15	-0.29 to 0.05
Mother's age	0.01	0.00	2.74	0.02	0.00 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	4.16	0.00	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.02	0.02	0.83	0.42	-0.03 to 0.07
Unemployed	-0.16	0.06	-2.61	0.02	-0.30 to -0.03
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.09	0.07	-1.31	0.21	-0.24 to 0.06
No father	-0.05	0.06	-0.83	0.42	-0.16 to 0.07
Parent born overseas	-0.02	0.04	-0.54	0.60	-0.10 to 0.06
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.55	0.11	33.38	0.00	3.32 to 3.78

Note: $N = 1,433$, R -squared = .0253

Table W4.92: Parental relationship conflict—Difference-in-difference estimates for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.17	0.07	2.46	0.03	0.02 to 0.33
Wave 3	0.34	0.07	4.61	0.00	0.18 to 0.50
CfC Wave 1	0.18	0.11	1.59	0.13	-0.06 to 0.41
CfC Wave 2	0.07	0.17	0.43	0.67	-0.30 to 0.45
CfC Wave 3	-0.26	0.20	-1.29	0.22	-0.70 to 0.17
Gender (1 = female)	0.01	0.10	0.15	0.88	-0.20 to 0.23
Child is of ATSI origin	0.35	0.22	1.60	0.13	-0.12 to 0.82
Mother's age	0.01	0.01	1.52	0.15	-0.01 to 0.03
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	-0.42	0.14	-2.90	0.01	-0.73 to -0.11
Year 8 or below	0.06	0.19	0.34	0.74	-0.34 to 0.46
Year 9	0.25	0.31	0.81	0.43	-0.41 to 0.92
Year 10	0.06	0.19	0.33	0.75	-0.34 to 0.47
Year 11	-0.04	0.36	-0.11	0.92	-0.81 to 0.73
Other post-secondary	-0.30	0.22	-1.38	0.19	-0.76 to 0.17
Certificate III/IV	0.08	0.12	0.66	0.52	-0.17 to 0.33
Advanced diploma/diploma	0.35	0.22	1.62	0.13	-0.11 to 0.82
Bachelor degree	0.24	0.08	2.96	0.01	0.07 to 0.41
Graduate diploma/certificate	0.58	0.21	2.73	0.02	0.12 to 1.03
Postgraduate	0.23	0.21	1.08	0.30	-0.23 to 0.69
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.02	0.13	0.13	0.90	-0.26 to 0.29
Unemployed	0.13	0.08	1.72	0.11	-0.03 to 0.29
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.06	0.10	0.55	0.59	-0.16 to 0.27
Parent born overseas	-0.06	0.10	-0.60	0.56	-0.28 to 0.16
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	1.17	0.40	2.90	0.01	0.30 to 2.04

Note: $N = 183$, R -squared = .2024

Table W4.93: Parental relationship conflict—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.07	0.17	-0.40	0.70	-0.44 to 0.30
Gender (1 = female)	-0.19	0.17	-1.12	0.28	-0.54 to 0.17
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.24	0.31	-0.76	0.46	-0.91 to 0.44
Mother's age	0.02	0.01	2.16	0.05	0.00 to 0.04
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.44	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.05	0.19	-0.28	0.78	-0.47 to 0.36
Unemployed	-0.24	0.39	-0.62	0.55	-1.09 to 0.61
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.21	0.15	-1.41	0.18	-0.53 to 0.11
Parent born overseas	-0.17	0.18	-0.92	0.38	-0.56 to 0.23
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	1.52	0.47	3.25	0.01	0.51 to 2.53

Note: $N = 54$, R -squared = .1358

Table W4.94: Parental relationship conflict—Difference-in-difference estimates for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.21	0.01	17.93	0.00	0.19 to 0.24
Wave 3	0.17	0.03	6.33	0.00	0.11 to 0.22
CfC Wave 1	-0.02	0.02	-0.93	0.37	-0.07 to 0.03
CfC Wave 2	0.00	0.02	0.20	0.85	-0.04 to 0.05
CfC Wave 3	0.00	0.04	0.12	0.91	-0.08 to 0.08
Gender (1 = female)	-0.03	0.02	-1.19	0.25	-0.08 to 0.02
Child is of ATSI origin	0.14	0.04	3.07	0.01	0.04 to 0.23
Mother's age	0.01	0.00	1.86	0.08	0.00 to 0.01
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	-1.22	0.07	-18.30	0.00	-1.36 to -1.08
Year 8 or below	-0.19	0.06	-3.04	0.01	-0.33 to -0.06
Year 9	0.13	0.10	1.31	0.21	-0.09 to 0.35
Year 10	0.01	0.07	0.14	0.89	-0.14 to 0.16
Year 11	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.99	-0.11 to 0.11
Other post-secondary	0.06	0.07	0.94	0.36	-0.08 to 0.21
Certificate III/IV	0.02	0.04	0.44	0.67	-0.07 to 0.10
Advanced diploma/diploma	-0.05	0.05	-0.97	0.35	-0.17 to 0.06
Bachelor degree	0.01	0.04	0.14	0.89	-0.08 to 0.09
Graduate diploma/certificate	-0.08	0.06	-1.26	0.23	-0.20 to 0.05
Postgraduate	-0.07	0.07	-1.08	0.30	-0.21 to 0.07
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.06	0.03	2.30	0.04	0.00 to 0.11
Unemployed	0.14	0.05	2.55	0.02	0.02 to 0.25
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.14	0.05	2.65	0.02	0.03 to 0.25
No father	-0.28	0.12	-2.28	0.04	-0.54 to -0.02
Parent born overseas	0.05	0.03	1.79	0.10	-0.01 to 0.12
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	1.67	0.12	13.70	0.00	1.41 to 1.94

Note: $N = 4,020$, R -squared = .0509

Table W4.95: Parental relationship conflict—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.00	0.04	-0.11	0.92	-0.09 to 0.08
Gender (1 = female)	-0.04	0.04	-1.07	0.30	-0.13 to 0.04
Child is of ATSI origin	0.14	0.06	2.43	0.03	0.02 to 0.26
Mother's age	0.01	0.00	2.65	0.02	0.00 to 0.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.41	0.69	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.01	0.03	0.45	0.66	-0.05 to 0.08
Unemployed	0.16	0.07	2.40	0.03	0.02 to 0.31
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.06	0.06	1.01	0.33	-0.07 to 0.19
No father	0.14	0.06	2.41	0.03	0.02 to 0.27
Parent born overseas	0.08	0.03	2.50	0.03	0.01 to 0.15
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	1.74	0.13	13.37	0.00	1.46 to 2.02

Note: $N = 1,219$, R -squared = .0213

Table W4.96: Receptive vocabulary achievement and verbal ability—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for household income

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	2.19	1.90	1.15	0.27	-1.90 to 6.27
Gender (1 = female)	0.88	0.53	1.65	0.12	-0.26 to 2.03
Low-income household (less than \$485 per week) in contrast site	0.37	2.27	0.16	0.87	-4.49 to 5.24
Low-income household (less than \$485 per week) in CfC site	-0.42	2.42	-0.17	0.87	-5.60 to 4.77
Child is of ATSI origin	-2.06	1.78	-1.16	0.27	-5.87 to 1.75
Mother's age	0.10	0.03	3.19	0.01	0.03 to 0.17
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	-6.55	2.27	-2.88	0.01	-11.43 to -1.68
Year 8 or below	-6.15	2.56	-2.40	0.03	-11.64 to -0.66
Year 9	-5.11	1.46	-3.49	0.00	-8.25 to -1.97
Year 10	-0.12	1.00	-0.12	0.91	-2.28 to 2.03
Year 11	0.03	1.15	0.02	0.98	-2.44 to 2.50
Other post-secondary	1.01	1.07	0.94	0.36	-1.28 to 3.29
Certificate III/IV	0.88	0.94	0.94	0.37	-1.14 to 2.90
Advanced diploma/diploma	1.77	1.02	1.74	0.10	-0.41 to 3.96
Bachelor degree	5.42	1.27	4.26	0.00	2.69 to 8.15
Graduate diploma/certificate	1.56	2.53	0.61	0.55	-3.88 to 6.99
Postgraduate	3.16	1.96	1.62	0.13	-1.03 to 7.36
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	2.83	0.55	5.14	0.00	1.65 to 4.02
Unemployed	-2.02	1.39	-1.45	0.17	-5.01 to 0.96
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-3.55	0.80	-4.44	0.00	-5.26 to -1.83
No father	-1.11	0.64	-1.73	0.11	-2.48 to 0.26
Parent born overseas	-4.85	1.42	-3.40	0.00	-7.90 to -1.79
Intercept	51.01	2.21	23.05	0.00	46.27 to 55.76

Note: $N = 1,685$, R -square = .1358

Table W4.97: Living in a jobless household—Difference-in-difference estimates for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
Wave 2	0.21	0.18	1.18	0.24	-0.14 to 0.55	1.23
Wave 3	0.32	0.13	2.37	0.02	0.05 to 0.58	1.38
CfC Wave 1	0.36	0.19	1.95	0.05	0.00 to 0.73	1.44
CfC Wave 2	-0.43	0.29	-1.49	0.14	-1.00 to 0.14	0.65
CfC Wave 3	-0.95	0.35	-2.68	0.01	-1.64 to -0.25	0.39
Gender (1 = female)	-0.01	0.27	-0.05	0.96	-0.54 to 0.51	0.99
Child is of ATSI origin	0.44	0.41	1.07	0.28	-0.37 to 1.25	1.56
Mother's age	-0.03	0.01	-2.13	0.03	-0.06 to 0.00	0.97
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)						
Year 8 or below	0.99	0.51	1.92	0.06	-0.02 to 1.99	2.68
Year 9	2.28	0.68	3.36	0.00	0.95 to 3.61	9.76
Year 10	0.58	0.45	1.29	0.20	-0.30 to 1.47	1.79
Year 11	0.56	0.44	1.28	0.20	-0.30 to 1.42	1.75
Other post-secondary	0.98	0.42	2.31	0.02	0.15 to 1.81	2.66
Certificate III/IV	0.36	0.38	0.93	0.35	-0.39 to 1.10	1.43
Advanced diploma/diploma	-0.38	0.40	-0.94	0.35	-1.16 to 0.41	0.69
Bachelor degree	-0.61	0.42	-1.44	0.15	-1.44 to 0.22	0.54
Graduate diploma/certificate	-0.82	0.76	-1.07	0.28	-2.32 to 0.68	0.44
Parent born overseas	-0.31	0.24	-1.29	0.20	-0.79 to 0.16	0.73
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	1.50	0.52	2.90	0.00	0.49 to 2.52	

Note: $N = 757$, R -squared = .0872

Table W4.98: Living in a jobless household—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
CfC	-0.50	0.33	-1.51	0.15	-1.21 to 0.21	0.61
Gender (1 = female)	-0.33	0.39	-0.84	0.42	-1.16 to 0.51	0.72
Child is of ATSI origin	0.55	0.66	0.84	0.42	-0.86 to 1.96	1.73
Mother's age	-0.02	0.02	-0.78	0.45	-0.06 to 0.03	0.98
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)						
Year 8 or below	0.70	0.81	0.87	0.40	-1.04 to 2.45	2.02
Year 9	2.15	1.25	1.72	0.11	-0.54 to 4.84	8.60
Year 10	0.68	0.80	0.84	0.41	-1.05 to 2.40	1.97
Year 11	1.04	0.87	1.20	0.25	-0.82 to 2.90	2.84
Other post-secondary	1.46	0.78	1.87	0.08	-0.21 to 3.14	4.31
Certificate III/IV	0.41	0.64	0.63	0.54	-0.97 to 1.78	1.50
Advanced diploma/diploma	-0.60	0.40	-1.50	0.16	-1.46 to 0.26	0.55
Bachelor degree	-1.15	0.58	-1.97	0.07	-2.40 to 0.10	0.32
Graduate diploma/certificate	-0.87	0.88	-0.98	0.34	-2.76 to 1.03	0.42
Parent born overseas	0.27	0.33	0.81	0.43	-0.44 to 0.97	1.30
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	1.29	0.84	1.53	0.15	-0.52 to 3.10	

Note: $N = 233$, R -squared = .1015

Table W4.99: Living in a jobless household—Difference-in-difference estimates for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
Wave 2	-0.09	0.08	-1.07	0.29	-0.26 to 0.08	0.91
Wave 3	-0.01	0.07	-0.18	0.86	-0.15 to 0.12	0.99
CfC Wave 1	-0.32	0.17	-1.90	0.06	-0.65 to 0.01	0.73
CfC Wave 2	0.22	0.20	1.10	0.27	-0.17 to 0.61	1.24
CfC Wave 3	-0.09	0.14	-0.68	0.50	-0.36 to 0.17	0.91
Gender (1 = female)	0.14	0.16	0.89	0.38	-0.17 to 0.45	1.15
Child is of ATSI origin	1.19	0.27	4.49	0.00	0.67 to 1.72	3.30
Mother's age	-0.03	0.01	-2.34	0.02	-0.06 to -0.01	0.97
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)						
Year 8 or below	2.01	0.48	4.21	0.00	1.07 to 2.94	7.45
Year 9	1.95	0.30	6.39	0.00	1.35 to 2.55	7.02
Year 10	0.86	0.18	4.76	0.00	0.51 to 1.22	2.37
Year 11	0.48	0.20	2.45	0.01	0.10 to 0.86	1.61
Other post-secondary	0.48	0.20	2.36	0.02	0.08 to 0.87	1.61
Certificate III/IV	0.25	0.15	1.63	0.10	-0.05 to 0.55	1.28
Advanced diploma/diploma	-0.44	0.44	-1.00	0.32	-1.32 to 0.43	0.64
Bachelor degree	-0.64	0.24	-2.66	0.01	-1.11 to -0.17	0.53
Graduate diploma/certificate	-0.47	0.55	-0.87	0.39	-1.54 to 0.60	0.62
Parent born overseas	-0.18	0.16	-1.13	0.26	-0.49 to 0.13	0.84
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-1.29	0.45	-2.86	0.00	-2.17 to -0.40	

Note: $N = 4,652$, $R\text{-squared} = .1004$

Table W4.100: Living in a jobless household—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
CfC	-0.46	0.26	-1.80	0.09	-1.01 to 0.09	0.63
Gender (1 = female)	0.05	0.19	0.27	0.79	-0.36 to 0.46	1.05
Child is of ATSI origin	1.00	0.35	2.85	0.01	0.25 to 1.75	2.72
Mother's age	-0.05	0.01	-3.43	0.00	-0.08 to -0.02	0.95
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)						
Year 8 or below	-0.26	0.19	-1.33	0.21	-0.67 to 0.16	0.77
Year 9	1.96	0.63	3.11	0.01	0.61 to 3.31	7.09
Year 10	2.08	0.43	4.86	0.00	1.16 to 3.00	7.99
Year 11	1.11	0.26	4.33	0.00	0.56 to 1.65	3.02
Other post-secondary	0.92	0.26	3.51	0.00	0.36 to 1.48	2.51
Certificate III/IV	1.00	0.29	3.41	0.00	0.37 to 1.62	2.71
Advanced diploma/diploma	0.43	0.20	2.13	0.05	0.00 to 0.86	1.53
Bachelor degree	0.07	0.53	0.13	0.90	-1.06 to 1.20	1.07
Graduate diploma/certificate	-0.61	0.35	-1.73	0.11	-1.36 to 0.14	0.54
Parent born overseas	-0.05	0.64	-0.07	0.94	-1.41 to 1.32	0.96
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-0.85	0.50	-1.72	0.11	-1.92 to 0.21	

Note: $N = 1,567$, $R\text{-squared} = .1013$

Table W4.101: Quality of the home learning environment—Difference-in-difference estimates for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	-0.03	0.12	-0.21	0.84	-0.29 to 0.24
Wave 3	-0.11	0.08	-1.46	0.17	-0.27 to 0.05
CfC Wave 1	0.13	0.07	1.83	0.09	-0.02 to 0.29
CfC Wave 2	-0.13	0.13	-0.96	0.35	-0.41 to 0.16
CfC Wave 3	-0.18	0.09	-1.97	0.07	-0.37 to 0.02
Gender (1 = female)	0.03	0.05	0.58	0.57	-0.08 to 0.14
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.22	0.09	-2.42	0.03	-0.42 to -0.03
Mother's age	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.92	-0.01 to 0.01
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	-0.40	0.09	-4.38	0.00	-0.60 to -0.21
Year 8 or below	-0.29	0.14	-2.08	0.06	-0.59 to 0.01
Year 9	-0.17	0.14	-1.25	0.23	-0.47 to 0.12
Year 10	-0.02	0.10	-0.25	0.81	-0.24 to 0.19
Year 11	0.05	0.12	0.43	0.68	-0.20 to 0.30
Other post-secondary	0.03	0.12	0.22	0.83	-0.23 to 0.29
Certificate III/IV	0.10	0.09	1.03	0.32	-0.10 to 0.30
Advanced diploma/ diploma	0.50	0.14	3.48	0.00	0.19 to 0.81
Bachelor degree	0.17	0.15	1.14	0.27	-0.15 to 0.49
Graduate diploma/ certificate	0.41	0.16	2.62	0.02	0.07 to 0.75
Postgraduate	0.72	0.21	3.38	0.01	0.26 to 1.18
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.04	0.06	-0.70	0.50	-0.16 to 0.08
Unemployed	0.02	0.06	0.40	0.69	-0.11 to 0.16
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.09	0.07	1.15	0.27	-0.07 to 0.25
No father	-0.04	0.10	-0.36	0.72	-0.25 to 0.18
Parent born overseas	-0.27	0.10	-2.85	0.01	-0.48 to -0.07
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	2.96	0.23	12.67	0.00	2.46 to 3.47

Note: $N = 765$, R -squared = .1371

Table W4.102: Quality of the home learning environment—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.02	0.08	0.22	0.83	-0.16 to 0.20
Gender (1 = female)	-0.10	0.09	-1.09	0.29	-0.30 to 0.10
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.24	0.16	-1.51	0.15	-0.59 to 0.10
Mother's age	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.99	-0.01 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.87	0.40	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.04	0.09	-0.38	0.71	-0.24 to 0.17
Unemployed	0.08	0.09	0.85	0.41	-0.12 to 0.28
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.35	0.21	1.65	0.12	-0.11 to 0.81
No father	0.20	0.20	1.00	0.33	-0.22 to 0.61
Parent born overseas	-0.13	0.12	-1.10	0.29	-0.39 to 0.13
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	2.79	0.31	9.06	0.00	2.13 to 3.46

Note: $N = 238$, R -squared = .0429

Table W4.103: Quality of the home learning environment—Difference-in-difference estimates for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	-0.14	0.05	-2.86	0.01	-0.24 to -0.03
Wave 3	-0.20	0.07	-2.80	0.01	-0.35 to -0.05
CfC Wave 1	-0.02	0.08	-0.25	0.80	-0.19 to 0.15
CfC Wave 2	0.08	0.05	1.52	0.15	-0.03 to 0.19
CfC Wave 3	0.02	0.08	0.32	0.76	-0.14 to 0.19
Gender (1 = female)	0.08	0.03	2.39	0.03	0.01 to 0.15
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.21	0.04	-4.75	0.00	-0.30 to -0.11
Mother's age	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.69	0.00 to 0.01
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	0.33	0.07	4.55	0.00	0.18 to 0.49
Year 8 or below	-0.41	0.13	-3.14	0.01	-0.68 to -0.13
Year 9	-0.18	0.08	-2.33	0.04	-0.34 to -0.01
Year 10	-0.04	0.06	-0.69	0.50	-0.17 to 0.09
Year 11	-0.01	0.05	-0.12	0.90	-0.12 to 0.11
Other post-secondary	0.02	0.06	0.32	0.75	-0.10 to 0.14
Certificate III/IV	0.10	0.04	2.56	0.02	0.02 to 0.18
Advanced diploma/ diploma	0.19	0.05	3.57	0.00	0.08 to 0.30
Bachelor degree	0.29	0.04	6.59	0.00	0.19 to 0.38
Graduate diploma/ certificate	0.22	0.07	3.14	0.01	0.07 to 0.38
Postgraduate	0.42	0.05	8.12	0.00	0.31 to 0.53
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.08	0.03	-2.90	0.01	-0.13 to -0.02
Unemployed	0.10	0.05	1.99	0.07	-0.01 to 0.21
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.00	0.05	-0.05	0.96	-0.12 to 0.11
No father	-0.14	0.04	-3.76	0.00	-0.23 to -0.06
Parent born overseas	-0.12	0.05	-2.45	0.03	-0.22 to -0.01
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.01	0.14	21.80	0.00	2.71 to 3.31

Note: $N = 4,643$, $R\text{-squared} = .0892$

Table W4.104: Quality of the home learning environment—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.02	0.06	-0.34	0.74	-0.15 to 0.11
Gender (1 = female)	0.11	0.03	3.32	0.01	0.04 to 0.18
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.20	0.07	-3.04	0.01	-0.34 to -0.06
Mother's age	0.00	0.00	1.35	0.20	0.00 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	1.01	0.33	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.02	0.04	-0.60	0.56	-0.10 to 0.06
Unemployed	0.09	0.08	1.21	0.25	-0.07 to 0.26
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.01	0.08	0.12	0.90	-0.16 to 0.18
No father	-0.13	0.06	-2.18	0.05	-0.25 to 0.00
Parent born overseas	-0.11	0.05	-2.23	0.04	-0.21 to 0.00
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	2.77	0.11	25.95	0.00	2.54 to 2.99

Note: $N = 1,433$, $R\text{-squared} = .0258$

Table W4.105: Support in raising children—Difference-in-difference estimates for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	-0.03	0.11	-0.29	0.77	-0.28 to 0.21
Wave 3	-0.16	0.08	-1.91	0.08	-0.34 to 0.02
CfC Wave 1	0.03	0.09	0.37	0.71	-0.15 to 0.22
CfC Wave 2	0.09	0.13	0.68	0.51	-0.19 to 0.36
CfC Wave 3	0.00	0.11	-0.03	0.98	-0.24 to 0.24
Gender (1 = female)	0.08	0.05	1.49	0.16	-0.03 to 0.18
Child is of ATSI origin	0.06	0.11	0.58	0.57	-0.17 to 0.30
Mother's age	-0.02	0.01	-2.58	0.02	-0.03 to 0.00
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	-0.62	0.13	-4.67	0.00	-0.90 to -0.33
Year 8 or below	-0.14	0.21	-0.66	0.52	-0.59 to 0.31
Year 9	-0.21	0.14	-1.49	0.16	-0.51 to 0.09
Year 10	-0.08	0.15	-0.53	0.61	-0.39 to 0.24
Year 11	0.08	0.10	0.82	0.43	-0.13 to 0.29
Other post-secondary	0.01	0.12	0.09	0.93	-0.24 to 0.26
Certificate III/IV	0.09	0.12	0.72	0.48	-0.17 to 0.34
Advanced diploma/ diploma	-0.06	0.18	-0.31	0.76	-0.44 to 0.33
Bachelor degree	-0.21	0.12	-1.77	0.10	-0.46 to 0.04
Graduate diploma/ certificate	0.48	0.12	4.12	0.00	0.23 to 0.73
Postgraduate	0.21	0.15	1.40	0.18	-0.11 to 0.54
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.15	0.09	1.66	0.12	-0.04 to 0.34
Unemployed	-0.02	0.10	-0.24	0.82	-0.25 to 0.20
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.08	0.09	0.85	0.41	-0.11 to 0.26
No father	-0.21	0.07	-2.92	0.01	-0.37 to -0.06
Parent born overseas	-0.15	0.10	-1.51	0.15	-0.36 to 0.06
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.16	0.23	13.75	0.00	2.67 to 3.65

Note: $N = 753$, R -squared = .0805

Table W4.106: Support in raising children—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.06	0.13	0.48	0.64	-0.22 to 0.35
Gender (1 = female)	-0.01	0.11	-0.08	0.94	-0.24 to 0.22
Child is of ATSI origin	0.11	0.14	0.77	0.45	-0.19 to 0.40
Mother's age	-0.02	0.01	-2.11	0.05	-0.03 to 0.00
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.74	0.47	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.23	0.14	1.59	0.13	-0.08 to 0.53
Unemployed	0.06	0.13	0.48	0.64	-0.21 to 0.33
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.11	0.13	0.90	0.38	-0.16 to 0.39
No father	-0.12	0.10	-1.26	0.23	-0.32 to 0.08
Parent born overseas	-0.08	0.14	-0.55	0.59	-0.37 to 0.22
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	2.98	0.24	12.19	0.00	2.46 to 3.51

Note: $N = 236$, R -squared = .0413

Table W4.107: Support in raising children—Difference-in-difference estimates for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.08	0.04	2.01	0.06	-0.01 to 0.17
Wave 3	-0.18	0.06	-2.76	0.02	-0.31 to -0.04
CfC Wave 1	0.02	0.05	0.44	0.67	-0.09 to 0.14
CfC Wave 2	-0.05	0.05	-1.00	0.34	-0.17 to 0.06
CfC Wave 3	-0.01	0.09	-0.15	0.89	-0.20 to 0.18
Gender (1 = female)	0.01	0.03	0.18	0.86	-0.06 to 0.07
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.03	0.06	-0.42	0.68	-0.16 to 0.11
Mother's age	-0.01	0.00	-5.28	0.00	-0.02 to -0.01
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	0.27	0.07	3.83	0.00	0.12 to 0.41
Year 8 or below	0.01	0.08	0.09	0.93	-0.16 to 0.17
Year 9	-0.34	0.10	-3.60	0.00	-0.55 to -0.14
Year 10	-0.07	0.06	-1.18	0.26	-0.21 to 0.06
Year 11	0.04	0.07	0.66	0.52	-0.10 to 0.18
Other post-secondary	0.00	0.04	-0.05	0.96	-0.09 to 0.09
Certificate III/IV	-0.02	0.04	-0.47	0.65	-0.10 to 0.06
Advanced diploma/ diploma	0.01	0.06	0.24	0.81	-0.11 to 0.14
Bachelor degree	0.12	0.06	2.13	0.05	0.00 to 0.24
Graduate diploma/ certificate	0.28	0.06	4.90	0.00	0.16 to 0.40
Postgraduate	-0.01	0.07	-0.15	0.88	-0.16 to 0.14
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.08	0.03	3.05	0.01	0.02 to 0.13
Unemployed	0.06	0.05	1.17	0.26	-0.05 to 0.17
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.21	0.04	-5.06	0.00	-0.30 to -0.12
No father	-0.53	0.06	-9.10	0.00	-0.65 to -0.40
Parent born overseas	-0.14	0.03	-4.46	0.00	-0.20 to -0.07
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.33	0.10	33.51	0.00	3.12 to 3.55

Note: $N = 4,618$, $R\text{-squared} = .1028$

Table W4.108: Support in raising children—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.01	0.07	0.10	0.93	-0.15 to 0.16
Gender (1 = female)	-0.03	0.04	-0.77	0.45	-0.11 to 0.05
Child is of ATSI origin	0.02	0.09	0.18	0.86	-0.18 to 0.21
Mother's age	-0.02	0.00	-4.37	0.00	-0.02 to -0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.29	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.08	0.03	3.29	0.01	0.03 to 0.14
Unemployed	0.12	0.09	1.40	0.18	-0.07 to 0.31
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.20	0.07	-3.05	0.01	-0.34 to -0.06
No father	-0.49	0.06	-7.63	0.00	-0.62 to -0.35
Parent born overseas	-0.09	0.05	-1.93	0.08	-0.19 to 0.01
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.28	0.14	23.87	0.00	2.99 to 3.58

Note: $N = 1,426$, $R\text{-squared} = .0713$

Table W4.109: Involvement in a community service activity—Difference-in-difference estimates for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
Wave 2	-0.38	0.31	-1.24	0.23	-1.04 to 0.28	0.68
Wave 3	-0.04	0.34	-0.12	0.90	-0.76 to 0.68	0.96
CfC Wave 1	-0.53	0.20	-2.61	0.02	-0.97 to -0.09	0.59
CfC Wave 2	0.83	0.38	2.16	0.05	0.01 to 1.66	2.30
CfC Wave 3	1.18	0.46	2.59	0.02	0.20 to 2.16	3.27
Gender (1 = female)	-0.06	0.21	-0.30	0.77	-0.50 to 0.38	0.94
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.29	0.24	-1.20	0.25	-0.80 to 0.23	0.75
Mother's age	0.03	0.02	1.74	0.10	-0.01 to 0.07	1.03
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)						
Year 8 or below	-1.46	0.79	-1.86	0.08	-3.15 to 0.23	0.23
Year 9	-0.53	0.65	-0.81	0.43	-1.92 to 0.86	0.59
Year 10	-0.11	0.38	-0.29	0.78	-0.91 to 0.70	0.90
Year 11	0.40	0.24	1.66	0.12	-0.12 to 0.92	1.49
Other post-secondary	0.08	0.30	0.27	0.79	-0.56 to 0.71	1.08
Certificate III/IV	-0.32	0.40	-0.79	0.44	-1.18 to 0.54	0.73
Advanced diploma/diploma	0.85	0.44	1.93	0.07	-0.09 to 1.79	2.33
Bachelor degree	0.67	0.56	1.19	0.25	-0.54 to 1.87	1.94
Graduate diploma/certificate	0.78	1.03	0.76	0.46	-1.43 to 2.99	2.18
Postgraduate	1.30	1.01	1.29	0.22	-0.87 to 3.47	3.68
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)						
Employed	0.00	0.35	0.00	1.00	-0.76 to 0.76	1.00
Unemployed	0.20	0.39	0.53	0.61	-0.63 to 1.04	1.23
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)						
Not working	0.06	0.36	0.17	0.87	-0.71 to 0.83	1.06
No father	-0.93	0.27	-3.40	0.00	-1.51 to -0.34	0.40
Parent born overseas	-0.84	0.17	-4.83	0.00	-1.22 to -0.47	0.43
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-1.37	0.65	-2.09	0.06	-2.77 to 0.03	

Note: $N = 765$, R -squared = .1133

Table W4.110: Involvement in a community service activity—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
CfC	0.55	0.45	1.21	0.25	-0.43 to 1.52	1.73
Gender (1 = female)	0.10	0.31	0.31	0.76	-0.57 to 0.76	1.10
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.70	0.45	-1.56	0.14	-1.67 to 0.26	0.49
Mother's age	0.02	0.03	0.67	0.52	-0.04 to 0.07	1.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.95	0.00 to 0.00	1.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)						
Employed	0.62	0.45	1.37	0.19	-0.35 to 1.59	1.86
Unemployed	-0.65	0.58	-1.12	0.28	-1.90 to 0.60	0.52
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)						
Not working	0.42	0.48	0.86	0.40	-0.62 to 1.45	1.51
No father	-1.34	0.49	-2.72	0.02	-2.41 to -0.28	0.26
Parent born overseas	-1.41	0.44	-3.18	0.01	-2.37 to -0.46	0.24
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-0.70	0.94	-0.75	0.47	-2.73 to 1.32	

Note: $N = 238$, R -squared = .1337

Table W4.111: Involvement in a community service activity—Difference-in-difference estimates for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
Wave 2	0.25	0.17	1.53	0.15	-0.10 to 0.61	1.29
Wave 3	0.29	0.17	1.68	0.12	-0.08 to 0.66	1.34
CfC Wave 1	0.09	0.19	0.46	0.65	-0.31 to 0.49	1.09
CfC Wave 2	-0.13	0.17	-0.77	0.46	-0.50 to 0.24	0.88
CfC Wave 3	0.10	0.24	0.41	0.69	-0.42 to 0.62	1.11
Gender (1 = female)	0.01	0.08	0.14	0.89	-0.15 to 0.17	1.01
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.26	0.13	-1.99	0.07	-0.54 to 0.02	0.77
Mother's age	0.06	0.01	6.65	0.00	0.04 to 0.08	1.06
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)						
Year 8 or below	-0.68	0.57	-1.19	0.26	-1.91 to 0.55	0.51
Year 9	-0.94	0.24	-3.85	0.00	-1.46 to -0.42	0.39
Year 10	-0.23	0.12	-1.88	0.08	-0.50 to 0.03	0.79
Year 11	0.07	0.19	0.36	0.72	-0.34 to 0.48	1.07
Other post-secondary	-0.19	0.21	-0.94	0.36	-0.64 to 0.25	0.82
Certificate III/IV	0.06	0.12	0.51	0.62	-0.20 to 0.32	1.06
Advanced diploma/diploma	0.20	0.12	1.61	0.13	-0.07 to 0.46	1.22
Bachelor degree	0.59	0.13	4.65	0.00	0.32 to 0.86	1.80
Graduate diploma/certificate	0.05	0.23	0.23	0.82	-0.44 to 0.54	1.05
Postgraduate	0.01	0.27	0.05	0.96	-0.56 to 0.59	1.01
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)						
Employed	-0.13	0.08	-1.58	0.14	-0.31 to 0.05	0.88
Unemployed	0.44	0.26	1.69	0.11	-0.12 to 0.99	1.55
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)						
Not working	-0.36	0.17	-2.11	0.05	-0.73 to 0.01	0.69
No father	-0.68	0.14	-4.97	0.00	-0.98 to -0.39	0.50
Parent born overseas	-0.63	0.14	-4.38	0.00	-0.94 to -0.32	0.53
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-2.70	0.42	-6.39	0.00	-3.60 to -1.79	

Note: N = 4,643, R-squared = .0703

Table W4.112: Involvement in a community service activity—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
CfC	0.28	0.29	0.95	0.36	-0.35 to 0.90	1.32
Gender (1 = female)	-0.04	0.12	-0.36	0.72	-0.30 to 0.21	0.96
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.35	0.17	-2.09	0.06	-0.71 to 0.01	0.70
Mother's age	0.07	0.01	6.25	0.00	0.04 to 0.09	1.07
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.81	0.00 to 0.00	1.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)						
Employed	0.03	0.12	0.21	0.83	-0.24 to 0.29	1.03
Unemployed	0.71	0.30	2.39	0.03	0.07 to 1.35	2.04
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)						
Not working	-0.24	0.27	-0.91	0.38	-0.82 to 0.33	0.78
No father	-0.85	0.19	-4.46	0.00	-1.25 to -0.44	0.43
Parent born overseas	-0.57	0.19	-3.03	0.01	-0.98 to -0.17	0.56
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-2.68	0.46	-5.80	0.00	-3.67 to -1.69	

Note: N = 1,433, R-squared = .0024

Table W4.113: Neighbourhood as a place to bring up children—Difference-in-difference estimates for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	-0.09	0.08	-1.17	0.26	-0.25 to 0.07
Wave 3	-0.13	0.09	-1.42	0.18	-0.32 to 0.06
CfC Wave 1	-0.18	0.21	-0.86	0.40	-0.63 to 0.27
CfC Wave 2	0.27	0.14	1.93	0.07	-0.03 to 0.58
CfC Wave 3	0.14	0.12	1.17	0.26	-0.11 to 0.39
Gender (1 = female)	0.21	0.11	1.84	0.09	-0.03 to 0.46
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.23	0.18	-1.29	0.22	-0.61 to 0.15
Mother's age	0.00	0.01	-0.06	0.95	-0.02 to 0.02
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	0.00	0.20	-0.02	0.98	-0.44 to 0.43
Year 8 or below	-0.19	0.24	-0.76	0.46	-0.71 to 0.34
Year 9	-0.05	0.39	-0.13	0.90	-0.88 to 0.78
Year 10	0.09	0.22	0.39	0.70	-0.39 to 0.57
Year 11	-0.05	0.17	-0.26	0.80	-0.41 to 0.32
Other post-secondary	0.35	0.29	1.19	0.25	-0.28 to 0.97
Certificate III/IV	0.15	0.20	0.77	0.45	-0.27 to 0.58
Advanced diploma/ diploma	0.17	0.20	0.86	0.41	-0.25 to 0.59
Bachelor degree	-0.08	0.24	-0.32	0.76	-0.60 to 0.44
Graduate diploma/ certificate	0.35	0.28	1.23	0.24	-0.26 to 0.95
Postgraduate	0.13	0.24	0.53	0.61	-0.39 to 0.65
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.16	0.09	1.67	0.12	-0.04 to 0.36
Unemployed	0.02	0.12	0.16	0.88	-0.24 to 0.28
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.18	0.16	-1.19	0.26	-0.52 to 0.15
No father	-0.21	0.12	-1.81	0.09	-0.45 to 0.04
Parent born overseas	-0.10	0.17	-0.59	0.57	-0.47 to 0.27
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.77	0.39	9.67	0.00	2.94 to 4.61

Note: $N = 765$, R -squared = .0421

Table W4.114: Neighbourhood as a place to bring up children—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.02	0.14	0.12	0.91	-0.29 to 0.32
Gender (1 = female)	0.17	0.14	1.27	0.22	-0.12 to 0.47
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.22	0.20	-1.10	0.29	-0.65 to 0.21
Mother's age	-0.01	0.01	-0.48	0.64	-0.03 to 0.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.95	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.17	0.15	1.14	0.27	-0.15 to 0.50
Unemployed	0.01	0.25	0.05	0.96	-0.52 to 0.54
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.38	0.24	-1.57	0.14	-0.91 to 0.14
No father	-0.35	0.22	-1.56	0.14	-0.82 to 0.13
Parent born overseas	-0.05	0.20	-0.24	0.82	-0.48 to 0.38
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	4.00	0.72	5.54	0.00	2.45 to 5.54

Note: $N = 238$, R -squared = .0277

Table W4.115: Neighbourhood as a place to bring up children—Difference-in-difference estimates for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.04	0.03	1.13	0.28	-0.04 to 0.11
Wave 3	0.04	0.05	0.83	0.42	-0.06 to 0.14
CfC Wave 1	0.05	0.14	0.32	0.75	-0.26 to 0.35
CfC Wave 2	-0.01	0.04	-0.25	0.81	-0.10 to 0.08
CfC Wave 3	0.02	0.06	0.32	0.76	-0.10 to 0.14
Gender (1 = female)	0.02	0.04	0.57	0.58	-0.07 to 0.12
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.16	0.09	-1.93	0.07	-0.35 to 0.02
Mother's age	0.01	0.00	4.10	0.00	0.01 to 0.02
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	0.34	0.10	3.55	0.00	0.14 to 0.55
Year 8 or below	-0.10	0.17	-0.62	0.54	-0.47 to 0.26
Year 9	-0.16	0.15	-1.08	0.30	-0.49 to 0.16
Year 10	-0.11	0.07	-1.49	0.16	-0.27 to 0.05
Year 11	0.13	0.07	1.73	0.11	-0.03 to 0.29
Other post-secondary	-0.04	0.06	-0.60	0.56	-0.17 to 0.09
Certificate III/IV	0.03	0.05	0.56	0.58	-0.08 to 0.13
Advanced diploma/ diploma	0.03	0.07	0.49	0.63	-0.11 to 0.18
Bachelor degree	0.07	0.06	1.27	0.22	-0.05 to 0.20
Graduate diploma/ certificate	-0.08	0.08	-1.06	0.31	-0.25 to 0.08
Postgraduate	-0.10	0.14	-0.68	0.51	-0.41 to 0.21
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.05	0.04	1.07	0.31	-0.05 to 0.14
Unemployed	0.10	0.06	1.64	0.12	-0.03 to 0.22
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.17	0.08	-2.20	0.05	-0.33 to 0.00
No father	-0.26	0.08	-3.24	0.01	-0.43 to -0.09
Parent born overseas	-0.15	0.05	-3.23	0.01	-0.25 to -0.05
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.52	0.18	19.14	0.00	3.12 to 3.91

Note: $N = 4,639$, $R\text{-squared} = .0341$

Table W4.116: Neighbourhood as a place to bring up children—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.05	0.14	0.33	0.75	-0.26 to 0.35
Gender (1 = female)	0.05	0.04	1.15	0.27	-0.04 to 0.14
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.18	0.10	-1.74	0.10	-0.40 to 0.04
Mother's age	0.01	0.00	3.38	0.00	0.00 to 0.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	1.67	0.12	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.02	0.06	0.41	0.69	-0.10 to 0.15
Unemployed	0.08	0.18	0.46	0.66	-0.30 to 0.46
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.10	0.07	-1.38	0.19	-0.25 to 0.06
No father	-0.20	0.10	-2.06	0.06	-0.41 to 0.01
Parent born overseas	-0.17	0.06	-2.72	0.02	-0.30 to -0.04
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.60	0.22	16.20	0.00	3.13 to 4.08

Note: $N = 1,433$, $R\text{-squared} = .0212$

Table W4.117: Community social cohesion—Difference-in-difference estimates for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	-0.07	0.03	-2.16	0.05	-0.14 to 0.00
Wave 3	-0.12	0.07	-1.70	0.11	-0.27 to 0.03
CfC Wave 1	-0.13	0.09	-1.44	0.17	-0.33 to 0.06
CfC Wave 2	0.10	0.09	1.22	0.24	-0.08 to 0.29
CfC Wave 3	0.17	0.09	1.99	0.07	-0.01 to 0.36
Gender (1 = female)	0.13	0.08	1.70	0.11	-0.03 to 0.30
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.27	0.13	-2.06	0.06	-0.55 to 0.01
Mother's age	0.01	0.00	1.30	0.21	0.00 to 0.02
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	-0.45	0.12	-3.75	0.00	-0.71 to -0.19
Year 8 or below	0.05	0.14	0.37	0.71	-0.25 to 0.35
Year 9	0.08	0.16	0.50	0.62	-0.27 to 0.43
Year 10	-0.03	0.11	-0.24	0.81	-0.27 to 0.22
Year 11	-0.14	0.13	-1.02	0.32	-0.42 to 0.15
Other post-secondary	0.11	0.21	0.54	0.60	-0.33 to 0.55
Certificate III/IV	0.17	0.13	1.28	0.22	-0.11 to 0.45
Advanced diploma/ diploma	-0.08	0.10	-0.79	0.44	-0.31 to 0.14
Bachelor degree	-0.07	0.18	-0.41	0.69	-0.45 to 0.30
Graduate diploma/ certificate	0.34	0.20	1.69	0.11	-0.09 to 0.76
Postgraduate	0.02	0.10	0.18	0.86	-0.19 to 0.23
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.09	0.08	1.15	0.27	-0.08 to 0.26
Unemployed	0.03	0.07	0.52	0.61	-0.11 to 0.18
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.22	0.12	-1.88	0.08	-0.47 to 0.03
No father	-0.18	0.08	-2.28	0.04	-0.34 to -0.01
Parent born overseas	-0.08	0.12	-0.65	0.53	-0.33 to 0.17
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	3.09	0.22	13.85	0.00	2.61 to 3.57

Note: $N = 747$, R -squared = .0619

Table W4.118: Community social cohesion—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.03	0.14	0.24	0.81	-0.26 to 0.33
Gender (1 = female)	0.24	0.10	2.41	0.03	0.03 to 0.46
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.19	0.17	-1.11	0.29	-0.56 to 0.18
Mother's age	0.01	0.01	1.52	0.15	-0.01 to 0.03
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.46	0.66	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.06	0.13	0.51	0.62	-0.21 to 0.33
Unemployed	-0.14	0.13	-1.05	0.31	-0.43 to 0.15
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.39	0.13	-2.85	0.01	-0.67 to -0.10
No father	-0.25	0.15	-1.66	0.12	-0.58 to 0.07
Parent born overseas	-0.09	0.15	-0.59	0.56	-0.40 to 0.23
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	2.92	0.37	7.94	0.00	2.13 to 3.71

Note: $N = 220$, R -squared = .0742

Table W4.119: Community social cohesion—Difference-in-difference estimates for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.05	0.04	1.32	0.21	-0.03 to 0.13
Wave 3	0.07	0.02	3.23	0.01	0.02 to 0.11
CfC Wave 1	0.01	0.05	0.18	0.86	-0.10 to 0.12
CfC Wave 2	-0.03	0.04	-0.73	0.48	-0.12 to 0.06
CfC Wave 3	-0.03	0.03	-0.86	0.41	-0.10 to 0.04
Gender (1 = female)	0.01	0.02	0.24	0.81	-0.05 to 0.06
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.12	0.06	-1.90	0.08	-0.25 to 0.01
Mother's age	0.01	0.00	6.80	0.00	0.01 to 0.02
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	0.07	0.06	1.20	0.25	-0.05 to 0.19
Year 8 or below	0.04	0.08	0.51	0.62	-0.13 to 0.21
Year 9	-0.13	0.06	-2.07	0.06	-0.27 to 0.00
Year 10	-0.07	0.05	-1.47	0.16	-0.17 to 0.03
Year 11	0.07	0.05	1.38	0.19	-0.04 to 0.17
Other post-secondary	0.00	0.04	-0.03	0.98	-0.08 to 0.07
Certificate III/IV	-0.01	0.06	-0.27	0.79	-0.13 to 0.10
Advanced diploma/diploma	0.02	0.06	0.34	0.74	-0.11 to 0.15
Bachelor degree	0.07	0.05	1.37	0.19	-0.04 to 0.19
Graduate diploma/certificate	-0.04	0.08	-0.47	0.65	-0.20 to 0.13
Postgraduate	-0.03	0.08	-0.40	0.70	-0.22 to 0.15
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.11	0.02	6.50	0.00	0.07 to 0.15
Unemployed	0.11	0.05	2.13	0.05	0.00 to 0.21
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.16	0.04	-3.71	0.00	-0.25 to -0.07
No father	-0.19	0.04	-5.07	0.00	-0.27 to -0.11
Parent born overseas	-0.08	0.03	-2.51	0.03	-0.14 to -0.01
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	2.89	0.09	30.93	0.00	2.69 to 3.09

Note: $N = 4,529$, $R\text{-squared} = .0486$

Table W4.120: Community social cohesion—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.02	0.07	-0.24	0.82	-0.17 to 0.14
Gender (1 = female)	0.03	0.04	0.73	0.48	-0.05 to 0.10
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.18	0.08	-2.30	0.04	-0.35 to -0.01
Mother's age	0.02	0.00	5.10	0.00	0.01 to 0.02
Parental income	0.00	0.00	1.40	0.18	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.11	0.02	4.41	0.00	0.06 to 0.16
Unemployed	0.09	0.10	0.90	0.39	-0.13 to 0.32
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.23	0.08	-2.87	0.01	-0.41 to -0.06
No father	-0.17	0.04	-4.38	0.00	-0.25 to -0.09
Parent born overseas	-0.08	0.04	-2.09	0.06	-0.17 to 0.00
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	2.88	0.15	19.43	0.00	2.56 to 3.20

Note: $N = 1,342$, $R\text{-squared} = .0501$

Table W4.121: Community facilities—Difference-in-difference estimates for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	0.17	0.19	0.93	0.37	-0.23 to 0.57
Wave 3	-0.04	0.13	-0.33	0.75	-0.33 to 0.24
CfC Wave 1	-0.08	0.30	-0.27	0.79	-0.72 to 0.56
CfC Wave 2	-0.12	0.20	-0.61	0.55	-0.56 to 0.31
CfC Wave 3	-0.05	0.15	-0.33	0.74	-0.38 to 0.28
Gender (1 = female)	-0.01	0.09	-0.14	0.89	-0.21 to 0.19
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.18	0.08	-2.22	0.04	-0.35 to -0.01
Mother's age	0.01	0.01	0.92	0.37	-0.01 to 0.02
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	0.29	0.20	1.43	0.18	-0.15 to 0.73
Year 8 or below	-0.13	0.14	-0.94	0.36	-0.44 to 0.17
Year 9	0.18	0.22	0.83	0.42	-0.29 to 0.66
Year 10	-0.02	0.14	-0.17	0.87	-0.33 to 0.28
Year 11	0.24	0.13	1.82	0.09	-0.04 to 0.53
Other post-secondary	-0.07	0.11	-0.66	0.52	-0.32 to 0.17
Certificate III/IV	0.10	0.12	0.81	0.43	-0.17 to 0.37
Advanced diploma/ diploma	-0.15	0.28	-0.54	0.60	-0.75 to 0.45
Bachelor degree	0.23	0.15	1.50	0.16	-0.10 to 0.56
Graduate diploma/ certificate	0.96	0.24	3.99	0.00	0.45 to 1.48
Postgraduate	1.51	0.35	4.35	0.00	0.77 to 2.26
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.01	0.11	0.09	0.93	-0.22 to 0.24
Unemployed	0.13	0.13	1.05	0.31	-0.14 to 0.41
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	0.37	0.17	2.17	0.05	0.00 to 0.74
No father	0.44	0.12	3.71	0.00	0.19 to 0.69
Parent born overseas	0.22	0.14	1.55	0.14	-0.08 to 0.53
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-0.69	0.35	-1.98	0.07	-1.44 to 0.06

Note: $N = 764$, R -squared = .1095

Table W4.122: Community facilities—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	-0.21	0.22	-0.97	0.35	-0.68 to 0.25
Gender (1 = female)	0.10	0.16	0.63	0.54	-0.25 to 0.45
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.11	0.19	-0.58	0.57	-0.52 to 0.30
Mother's age	0.01	0.01	1.08	0.30	-0.01 to 0.04
Parental income	0.00	0.00	-0.44	0.67	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	0.15	0.12	1.24	0.24	-0.11 to 0.41
Unemployed	-0.09	0.21	-0.41	0.69	-0.53 to 0.36
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.04	0.20	-0.19	0.85	-0.46 to 0.39
No father	0.12	0.19	0.66	0.52	-0.28 to 0.52
Parent born overseas	0.27	0.21	1.28	0.22	-0.18 to 0.73
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-0.46	0.39	-1.17	0.26	-1.30 to 0.38

Note: $N = 238$, R -squared = .0479

Table W4.123: Community facilities—Difference-in-difference estimates for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
Wave 2	-0.06	0.09	-0.69	0.50	-0.25 to 0.13
Wave 3	-0.07	0.06	-1.22	0.24	-0.20 to 0.05
CfC Wave 1	-0.01	0.25	-0.05	0.96	-0.56 to 0.53
CfC Wave 2	0.03	0.10	0.32	0.75	-0.18 to 0.24
CfC Wave 3	0.08	0.07	1.14	0.28	-0.07 to 0.24
Gender (1 = female)	0.03	0.03	0.94	0.37	-0.03 to 0.08
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.20	0.10	-2.07	0.06	-0.41 to 0.01
Mother's age	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.73	-0.01 to 0.01
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)					
Never attended school	0.15	0.21	0.72	0.48	-0.30 to 0.61
Year 8 or below	-0.16	0.13	-1.31	0.21	-0.43 to 0.10
Year 9	-0.35	0.14	-2.41	0.03	-0.66 to -0.04
Year 10	-0.16	0.08	-2.08	0.06	-0.32 to 0.01
Year 11	0.07	0.08	0.78	0.45	-0.11 to 0.25
Other post-secondary	-0.15	0.10	-1.63	0.13	-0.36 to 0.05
Certificate III/IV	-0.18	0.05	-3.34	0.01	-0.29 to -0.06
Advanced diploma/ diploma	-0.21	0.07	-2.95	0.01	-0.36 to -0.06
Bachelor degree	-0.02	0.06	-0.25	0.80	-0.15 to 0.12
Graduate diploma/ certificate	0.09	0.11	0.85	0.41	-0.14 to 0.31
Postgraduate	-0.04	0.25	-0.14	0.89	-0.57 to 0.50
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.01	0.04	-0.24	0.82	-0.09 to 0.07
Unemployed	0.08	0.07	1.02	0.32	-0.08 to 0.24
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.17	0.09	-1.93	0.07	-0.35 to 0.02
No father	0.15	0.04	3.60	0.00	0.06 to 0.24
Parent born overseas	0.09	0.10	0.93	0.37	-0.12 to 0.30
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	0.05	0.33	0.16	0.88	-0.66 to 0.76

Note: $N = 4,618$, R -squared = .0204

Table W4.124: Community facilities—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval
CfC	0.07	0.27	0.28	0.79	-0.50 to 0.65
Gender (1 = female)	0.02	0.04	0.55	0.59	-0.06 to 0.10
Child is of ATSI origin	-0.16	0.16	-0.96	0.36	-0.51 to 0.19
Mother's age	0.00	0.00	-0.57	0.58	-0.01 to 0.01
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.73	0.00 to 0.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)					
Employed	-0.04	0.05	-0.78	0.45	-0.15 to 0.07
Unemployed	-0.04	0.14	-0.27	0.79	-0.33 to 0.25
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)					
Not working	-0.34	0.14	-2.41	0.03	-0.65 to -0.04
No father	0.20	0.06	3.43	0.00	0.07 to 0.32
Parent born overseas	0.14	0.10	1.41	0.18	-0.07 to 0.35
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	0.01	0.33	0.03	0.98	-0.69 to 0.71

Note: $N = 1,427$, R -squared = .018

Table W4.125: Unmet service needs—Difference-in-difference estimates for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
Wave 2	-0.32	0.26	-1.26	0.23	-0.87 to 0.23	1.00
Wave 3	0.43	0.48	0.89	0.39	-0.60 to 1.45	0.73
CfC Wave 1	-0.14	0.41	-0.33	0.74	-1.01 to 0.74	1.53
CfC Wave 2	0.05	0.55	0.10	0.93	-1.13 to 1.23	0.87
CfC Wave 3	-0.18	0.62	-0.28	0.78	-1.50 to 1.15	1.05
Gender (1 = female)	0.08	0.28	0.26	0.80	-0.53 to 0.68	0.84
Child is of ATSI origin	0.12	0.35	0.34	0.74	-0.62 to 0.86	1.08
Mother's age	-0.02	0.02	-0.68	0.51	-0.06 to 0.03	1.12
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)						
Year 8 or below	0.63	0.99	0.63	0.54	-1.50 to 2.76	0.98
Year 9	-0.50	0.75	-0.66	0.52	-2.10 to 1.11	1.87
Year 10	0.07	0.47	0.15	0.88	-0.94 to 1.09	0.61
Year 11	-0.08	0.62	-0.13	0.90	-1.42 to 1.26	1.07
Other post-secondary	-0.53	0.71	-0.75	0.47	-2.04 to 0.98	0.92
Certificate III/IV	-0.09	0.66	-0.14	0.89	-1.50 to 1.32	0.59
Advanced diploma/diploma	0.20	0.64	0.30	0.77	-1.19 to 1.58	0.91
Bachelor degree	0.85	0.71	1.20	0.25	-0.67 to 2.36	1.22
Graduate diploma/certificate	-0.38	0.70	-0.54	0.60	-1.89 to 1.13	2.33
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)						
Employed	-0.32	0.30	-1.05	0.31	-0.96 to 0.33	0.68
Unemployed	0.02	0.51	0.04	0.97	-1.07 to 1.11	0.73
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)						
Not working	-0.94	0.74	-1.27	0.23	-2.53 to 0.65	1.02
No father	-0.06	0.49	-0.12	0.91	-1.10 to 0.99	0.39
Parent born overseas	-1.06	0.39	-2.72	0.02	-1.90 to -0.23	0.94
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-1.27	1.16	-1.10	0.29	-3.75 to 1.21	

Note: $N = 765$, $R\text{-squared} = .0304$

Table W4.126: Unmet service needs—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for low-income households (less than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
CfC	-0.15	0.54	-0.28	0.78	-1.31 to 1.01	0.86
Gender (1 = female)	0.05	0.30	0.18	0.86	-0.59 to 0.70	1.06
Child is of ATSI origin	0.39	0.54	0.72	0.48	-0.77 to 1.56	1.48
Mother's age	0.00	0.03	-0.10	0.92	-0.08 to 0.07	1.00
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.68	0.51	0.00 to 0.01	1.00
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)						
Employed	-1.43	0.73	-1.95	0.07	-3.01 to 0.15	0.24
Unemployed	1.04	0.42	2.47	0.03	0.14 to 1.95	2.83
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)						
Not working	0.84	1.55	0.54	0.60	-2.50 to 4.17	2.31
No father	1.07	1.33	0.80	0.44	-1.79 to 3.93	2.92

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
Parent born overseas	-0.74	0.60	-1.24	0.24	-2.01 to 0.54	0.48
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-3.07	1.65	-1.86	0.08	-6.60 to 0.47	

Note: $N = 238$, $R\text{-squared} = .013$

Table W4.127: Unmet service needs—Difference-in-difference estimates for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
Wave 2	-0.10	0.21	-0.47	0.65	-0.54 to 0.35	0.91
Wave 3	0.22	0.25	0.91	0.38	-0.30 to 0.75	1.25
CfC Wave 1	0.00	0.31	0.01	0.99	-0.65 to 0.66	1.00
CfC Wave 2	-0.32	0.26	-1.22	0.24	-0.89 to 0.24	0.72
CfC Wave 3	0.13	0.35	0.38	0.71	-0.61 to 0.88	1.14
Gender (1 = female)	-0.22	0.12	-1.88	0.08	-0.48 to 0.03	0.80
Child is of ATSI origin	0.52	0.23	2.22	0.04	0.02 to 1.02	1.68
Mother's age	0.00	0.01	-0.31	0.76	-0.03 to 0.02	1.00
Mother's education (ref: Year 12)						
Year 8 or below	0.36	0.38	0.94	0.36	-0.46 to 1.18	1.43
Year 9	0.11	0.42	0.25	0.80	-0.79 to 1.00	1.11
Year 10	-0.31	0.21	-1.47	0.16	-0.75 to 0.14	0.74
Year 11	0.50	0.27	1.82	0.09	-0.09 to 1.08	1.64
Other post-secondary	-0.48	0.25	-1.92	0.08	-1.02 to 0.06	0.62
Certificate III/IV	0.32	0.20	1.57	0.14	-0.12 to 0.76	1.38
Advanced diploma/diploma	0.21	0.16	1.31	0.21	-0.13 to 0.55	1.23
Bachelor degree	-0.01	0.19	-0.03	0.98	-0.41 to 0.40	0.99
Graduate diploma/certificate	-0.25	0.28	-0.87	0.40	-0.85 to 0.36	0.78
Postgraduate	0.56	0.23	2.40	0.03	0.06 to 1.05	1.75
Mother's employment (ref: Not in the labour force)						
Employed	-0.31	0.11	-2.94	0.01	-0.54 to -0.08	0.73
Unemployed	-0.31	0.27	-1.13	0.28	-0.90 to 0.28	0.73
Father's involvement (ref: Father is present and working)						
Not working	0.61	0.24	2.49	0.03	0.08 to 1.13	1.84
No father	0.65	0.15	4.21	0.00	0.32 to 0.98	1.92
Parent born overseas	0.30	0.14	2.18	0.05	0.01 to 0.60	1.35
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	-2.61	0.43	-6.10	0.00	-3.53 to -1.70	

Note: $N = 4,643$, $R\text{-squared} = .0210$

Table W4.128: Unmet service needs—Regression estimates at Wave 3 for not low-income households (more than \$485 per week)

	Coefficient	Robust standard error	t-value	Significance	95% confidence interval	Odds ratio
CfC	0.13	0.13	1.03	0.32	–0.15 to 0.41	1.14
Gender (1 = female)	–0.48	0.19	–2.51	0.03	–0.88 to –0.07	0.62
Child is of ATSI origin	0.31	0.31	0.98	0.35	–0.36 to 0.97	1.36
Mother’s age	–0.03	0.01	–1.90	0.08	–0.06 to 0.00	0.97
Parental income	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.77	0.00 to 0.00	1.00
Mother’s employment (ref: Not in the labour force)						
Employed	–0.29	0.17	–1.68	0.12	–0.66 to 0.08	0.75
Unemployed	0.07	0.44	0.15	0.88	–0.89 to 1.02	1.07
Father’s involvement (ref: Father is present and working)						
Not working	0.32	0.30	1.06	0.31	–0.33 to 0.96	1.37
No father	0.71	0.21	3.45	0.00	0.27 to 1.15	2.04
Parent born overseas	0.06	0.24	0.26	0.80	–0.46 to 0.58	1.06
Intercept (Wave 1, contrast site)	–1.30	0.48	–2.72	0.02	–2.33 to –0.28	

Note: N = 1,433, R-squared = .0026